T ALCOHO
HIGHLY CONCENTRATED
ETABLE EXTRACT!
A PURE TONIC.
OR. HOOFLAND'S
RMAN BITTERS
PREPARED BY
DR. C. M. JACKSON,
ILADELPHIA, PENN.,
WILL EFFECTUALLY CURE
COMPLAINT,
DYSPEPSIA,
JA
or Nervous D
he Kidneys, and all
arising from a disorder
Liver or Stomach.
Inward
Piles, Fullness of Blood
to the Head, Acidity of th
Stomach, Nausea, Heart
Sprains,
strictly prevent Yellow
CO.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. IV. PORTLAND OREGON: SATURDAY MORNING FEBRUARY 27, 1864. NO. 20

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, (Sunday excepted), and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Thirty-seven and one-half Cents per week. Payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $2 50 for three months. ADVERTISING—First insertion, one square, per week $1 50; Each additional five lines 50 cents.

WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State for $2 per annum, $1 for six months, and 50 cents for three months, payable in advance.

Office in Skidmore's Building, Corner Front and Washington streets. Entrance on Washington street.

BUSINESS CARDS.

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
COMMISSION AND COMMISSION
DEALERS IN
POTATOES,
AND DEALERS IN
Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,
Oregon Produce in the San Francisco
and markets; also, give particular attention
of Merchandise of every description, in
Francisco, Victoria and Portland, and
forwarding goods to, from, or to any of the

John McCraken,
Steamship Landing,
Front st., Portland.
1863.

and Commission.
C. MOODY.
W. C. Moody & Co. will continue the
FORWARDING AND
SSION BUSINESS
on Main Street, near the Bridge,
LLES CITY, OREGON,
to Receive and Store, or Forward to
or directed.
are will receive prompt attention.
Goods sold on commission.
proceeds of sales remitted promptly.
ID IN COIN FOR GOLD DUST.
August 12th, 1862. dtf

ASSAY OFFICE.
FARGO & CO.
AYERS.
PREPARED TO REMOVE GOLD
description for Assay at our office.
THE VERY LOWEST RATES.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.
R. COOMBS
MARTIN & COULSON,
SELORS-AT-LAW.
in the Courts of Oregon
United States District
Francisco and East of the
LECTIONS, which will
ured on unincumbered real
ing Real Estate will
me before closing, as
to Real Estate, Mortgages
with County Records.
given for persons taking
on and late Homestead Laws.
east side, corner of Alder.
aug24w6m

C. W. POMEROY,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor,
ings of those desiring work in his
line.
ERS' BUILDING,
and Front streets,
AND, OREGON.
dawom

LOUIE BROS.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND IMPORTERS OF
Groceries, French Wines
RS AND HAVANA CIGARS,
Reid's Block, Wharf street,
VICTORIA, V. I.

ELL & KANE,
ET, UMATILLA CITY, OREGON,
STORAGE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Dry-Goods, Hardware
LIQUORS,
AND
CULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
STORAGE AND FORWARDING.
signed to will meet with proper attention.
References:
Robbins & Co
W. C. Moody & Co,
O'Humeco.
mch5

H. McKINNELL,
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,
using this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL
AGENT can call him at his office, on
FOURTH STREET,
Fronting the Public Square.
October 10, 1863. dtf

LUCAS & BRADLEY,
SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTERS
Glaziers and Paper-Hangers.
FIRST STREET, Opposite Kraft, Lowenstein & Co.'s Furniture Store.
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,
MAY BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN
Salem, fully prepared with a large assortment of
Superior Dental Materials, just received from New
York, for performing the operations in his line which he may
require of Patients on reasonable rates.
1-13dtf

LANSING STOUT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
WILL BUILDING, OPPOSITE DENNISON HOUSE,
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET, IN SHELBY'S BUILDING
GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture,
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON.

CHEESE,
CALIFORNIA CHEESE;
NO 1 MACK PEEL,
For sale by HARRINGTON'S, 91 First st.

MISCELLANEOUS.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
Front St., Portland,
ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OFFER FOR SALE A
full assortment of
SHELF AND BUILDERS'
HARDWARE,
MECHANICS AND
MINING TOOLS,
CONSISTING OF
SHOVELS, Long and D. Handled;
SPADES, " " "
SLUICE FORKS and BRUSHES;
WRIGHT'S SAC. MADE MINING PICKS;
COLLINS' MINING PICKS, new pattern;
MANILLA ROPE, from ½ to 2 in. diam.;
HUNT'S AXES, hiled and unhiled;
HICKORY PICK and AXE HANDLES;
OX YOKES and BOWS;
WHIP, CROSS CUT and MILL SAWS;
CHOW BARS—Steel;
MINING and FRY PANS;
COFFEE MILLS;
NAILS, all sizes, &c., &c.
Together with a large assortment of
SHELF AND HEAVY GOODS
In our line, to all of which we invite the attention of purchasers, confident that we can give satisfaction both as to quality and prices.
nov4dm1 JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,
Have removed
From their Old Store, known as the
CITY BOOT AND SHOE STORE
TO THEIR
NEW BRICK STORE,
125 FRONT STREET,
Three Doors South of the Old Stand,
Where they are prepared to supply the Trade in their line with a large and well assorted stock of
BOOTS, SHOES,
TRAVELLING
AND SHOE FINDINGS.
Their stock consists of all the standard make of Boots and Shoes, such as
BENNETT'S QUILTED AND DRESS BOOTS;
CONRADS " " "
Gents' Heavy Calf and Kip Boots;
" " " Nailed Boots;
Hayward's Long Top and Knee RUBBER BOOTS;
Boys' Kip and Calf Boots;
Youths' Kip and Calf Boots;
Children's Kip and Calf Boots;
Ladies' Misses and Children's BALMORALS;
" " " " GAITERS;
" " " " CALF BOOTS;
Their stock of LEATHER is large and well assorted in
HEAVY FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF AND KIP;
" " OREGON " "
SANTA CRUZ AND OREGON SOLE LEATHER;
HARNESS, SKIRTING, BELTING & BRIDLE LEATHER;
COLORED LINING; RUSSETT, SHEEP SKINS,
SHOE FINDINGS, &c.
Particular attention given to orders.
WHOLESALE ROOM UP-STAIRS.
From their long experience in the Boot, Shoe and Leather Business, their advantages in buying, and increased facilities for waiting upon their customers, W. & S. feel assured that they can do better by those who favor them with their patronage than any other house in the city.
WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers,
No. 125 Front street,
Fire-Proof Brick Store.
Portland, August 22d, 1863. dtf

N. W. SPAULDING,
SAN FRANCISCO AND SACRAMENTO
Saw-Smithing and Repairing
ESTABLISHMENTS,
316 Pine st., San Francisco, and 123 Front st., Sacramento.

EMERSON & SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH in circular saws.
REPAIRING in all its Branches, such as Straightening, Gumming, re-cutting, and all other repairing necessary.
CIRCULAR SAWS, of a superior quality always on hand.
Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., 26 Front street, PORTLAND, are my authorized Agents for Oregon and also Washington and Idaho Territories.
All orders transmitted to their care will receive prompt attention, at the same cost as if sent to me direct.
d3m6t N. W. SPAULDING.

Hides, Wool & Furs.
NOTICE TO MERCHANTS & FARMERS.
THE undersigned having made extensive arrangements with some of the Largest Houses in New York are now prepared to pay the best prices for
WOOL, HIDES AND FURS.
Parties having such on hand will do well to send them to
M. HESSELBERG & CO.,
112 Front street, Portland, Oregon.
REFERENCES—T. Soliz & Co., Salem Bros.
☞ The above have constantly on hand the best assortment of
GROCERIES & PROVISIONS.
All orders punctually attended to. ap18dtf

Boise Collections.
J. M. SHEPHERD,
(Late of Tracy & Co.'s Express)
HAVING LOCATED PERMANENTLY IN PLACERVILLE (Boise Mines), will attend promptly to all collections sent to or left him.
REFERENCES:
Tracy & King, Jno McDraken,
A. D. Rich, Mathew Keith. m23dtf

Ship Chandlery for Sale
PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.;
SMALL ANCHORS.
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church.
Jan 8, 1861. R. F. SMITH.

Notice.
THE STORE of the undersigned will be closed in the future from Friday evening at 6 o'clock until Saturday evening, after 6 o'clock.
630dtf A. CAHN & CO

BUTTER! BUTTER!
AN EXTRA CHOICE LOT OF OREGON BUTTER, packed and in bribe.
Also a superior lot of NEW ISTHMUS BUTTER, for sale by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Beans! Beans!
PINK AND BAYO BEANS, just received by
RICHARD & McCRAKEN.

Lyon's California Ale.
THE UNDERSIGNED, Agents for the sale of this justly celebrated brand of Ale, will supply it at San Francisco cost and freight added. Will also buy the empty bbls and hf bbls. RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The Ready Money in an Honest Way.
H. COOKE & CO.,
HAVE REMOVED
their
FURNITURE ESTABLISHMENT
to the Store,
106 First Street.
WHERE THEY HOPE TO BE FOUND BY THEIR old customers in particular, and the numerous new ones in general, fabricating many of the conveniences and comforts of life with assiduity and substantiality, and will be ready at all times to fill out or to supply to order articles of such as many wish to possess, in the formation of their Household Goods.
THE TRUTHFUL. THE TASTEFUL. THE ELEGANT and THE BEAUTIFUL
H. COOKE & CO.,
Have now on hand the Largest and Best Assortment of
Oregon Manufactured Furniture
ever exhibited, to which by degrees, as circumstances permit, they will add the possibly more Elegant and certainly more flimsy and frail articles of EASTERN MANUFACTURE.
TURNING IN VARIOUS BRANCHES.
Billiard Balls, Rondo Balls, and Ten Pin Balls turned and fo-turned.
NEWELS and BALLUSTERS, attractively elegant, constantly on hand.
OLD FURNITURE REPAIRED and varnished.
DOORS AND SASH, large in quantity and excellent in quality, on hand.
Give us a call, you'll find our work is good.
Our Chairs are firm as any from the season.
Our Tables, Bedsteads, stools as old Mount Hood,
Defying Time or simpkot's commotion.
For Lasting Work Stands, and many a nation
To give their dear hours a most pleasing thrill!
To draw the sleigh, Oh My! then, with scream,
"If our good men would buy with right good will,
Then should we come forth, out, and your purses fill."

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 110 First street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS,
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water Showers,
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Bowls,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Ram,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.
☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call. C. H. MYERS.
Portland, August 8, 1863.

ASSAY OFFICE.
TRACY & KING,
ASSAYERS,
Portland, Oregon.
E. W. TRACY,.....MARK A. KING,
Late Assistant Assayer in the United States Mint, San Francisco.
We also call attention to the following certificate:
"BRANCH OF THE MINT OF THE UNITED STATES,
San Francisco, California,
ASSAYER'S OFFICE, Dec. 20, 1861.
"This is to certify that MARK A. KING has been assigned as an Assistant Assayer in the U. S. Mint at San Francisco from Oct., 1857, till the present time.
"His manipulations as an assayer have been skillful and accurate.
"Parties desirous of availing themselves of the services of a reliable, practical Assayer may feel confidence in engaging Mr. KING
(Signed) CONRAD WIEGAND, Assayer
We make returns for dust deposited with us for assay in six hours.
We are prepared to draw coin on dust for assay.
OFFICE, No. 58 FRONT ST.,
DIRECTLY OPPOSITE WELLS, FARGO & CO'S
We pay the Highest Price for Gold Dust.
Oct 29, 1863. dtf

ROSENBAUM & KOHLBERG,
Importers and Dealers in
Cigars, Tobacco, Snuff, Pipes,
STATIONERY,
Toys and Yankee Notions.
Southwest Cor. Front & Washington Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
WE would call particular attention to Dealers in our line of Goods to the fact that our connection with the extensive Tobacconists, A. S. ROSENBAUM & CO, San Francisco, enables us to sell our goods at San Francisco prices, adding only freight.
Our stock of Stationery and Yankee Notions are our own importation, direct from New York, all of which we offer at exceedingly reduced prices.
J. S. ROSENBAUM, San Francisco..... S. KOHLBERG, Portland.

PURE LIQUORS
FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES
ARE ALWAYS KEPT BY THE UNDERSIGNED.
BEING BOUGHT IN BOND from importers of established reputation, our liquors are commended to those in need of such stimulants in full assurance of their purity and worth. SMITH & DAVIS, Druggists,
o10d6m 71 Front street.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
NOTICE.
ALL Freight received this day and hereafter, until further notice, will be charged at the following rates, in gold coin or its equivalent:
Freight from Portland to Dalles.....$15 per ton
" " " " Umatilla..... 16 " "
" " " " Walla Walla..... 60 " "
" " " " Lewiston..... 60 " "
Passage from Portland to Dalles, $5; including Railroad
" " Dalles to Umatilla & Wallula, $12 "
" " " " Lewiston, $22, including "
J. O. ASHSWORTH,
Portland, June 20th, 1863. tf Agent O. S. N. Co

To the Public.
WM. GROOMS has this day been appointed Assistant Assessor of Internal Revenue for District No. 5, consisting of Multnomah county, vice H. C. Coburn, resigned.
THOS. FRAZAR,
U. S. Assessor of Oregon.
Portland, November 17th, 1863. n18tf

TUBS, PAILS and BASKETS, for sale at
HARRINGTON'S, 91 First st.

MISCELLANEOUS.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
R. PITTOCK,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURER OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1-tf

EAGLE BAKERY,
Corner of First and Taylor sts.
SHARFF & CLAPP,
Keep constantly on hand, at Wholesale and Retail,
BREAD, PIES, CAKES, PILOT BREAD,
Boston, Butter, Sugar and Soda
CRACKERS,
Bread delivered to any part of the city. Orders for Crackers, Pilot Bread, &c., from a distance promptly attended to. july13tf

OREGON
State Insane and Idiotic Asylum
DRS. HAWTHORNE & LORTEA,
Physicians and Proprietors.
IN PURSUANCE OF A LAW PASSED BY THE PRESent Legislative Assembly, the Oregon State Insane and Idiotic Asylum is located in East Portland, in this county. Drs. Hawthorne & Lortea, Physicians and Proprietors.
The Proprietors of the above Establishment will immediately make additions to their present buildings, in order to offer accommodations to all who are unfortunate enough to need the care and treatment of an Insane or Idiotic Asylum.
It is especially requested on the part of County Judges, guardians and friends of this class of patients, to have them immediately conveyed to the Asylum, as that they may be properly cared for before the inclement weather sets in.
THE INDIGENT WILL BE SUPPORTED BY THE EXPENSE OF THE STATE, and no record of debt made against them. For further particulars apply to
Drs. HAWTHORNE & LORTEA,
Physicians of the Oregon State Insane and Idiotic Asylum.
Portland, Multnomah Co., Oct 10, 1862.

INTERESTING TO
Mill and Steamboat Proprietors.
I HAVE NOW ON HAND AND FOR SALE:
Wrought Iron Lap-welded Tubes
for STEAM, WATER and GAS, from one-fourth to three inches inside diameter. Also,
IRON FITTINGS,
STEAM COCKS,
GUAGE COCKS,
GLOBE OIL COCKS,
&c., &c., &c.
Persons residing at a distance, by making a diagram, with exact lengths and turns of pipe desired, can have them fitted so that any person can put them together on their premises.
H. REEDER,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Works,
No. 110 First street, Portland.
jy6

LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,
OPTICIANS,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
OPTICAL, MATHEMATICAL
AND
Philosophical Instruments,
STEREOSCOPIC GOODS, PHOTOGRAPHIC ALBUMS
CARTES DE VISITE,
And Rogers & Sons Superior Cutlery
637 Clay street, San Francisco.
HAVE FOR SALE THE LARGEST AND best assortment on the Pacific Coast, to which they would call the particular attention of the public and the trade.
Having unusual facilities for getting our goods from first hands, we feel confident that purchasers will really promote their own interests by selecting from our stock.
☞ Complete catalogues of Cartes de Visite, Stereoscopic and other Goods sold by us may be had on application, or will be sent to any address, by mail, POSTAGE PAID.
Strangers visiting this city are cordially invited to inspect our stock, and they can be assured that it will not incur the least obligation to purchase.
Country orders respectfully solicited.
LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,
mar2-1y1p Opticians, 637 Clay street, San Francisco.

NEW ROAD
From Portland to Dalles City.
THE ROAD IS CUT OUT AND WORKED FROM Portland to Dog River, except three miles, which is the best part of the Old Trail, below the Cascades.
A GOOD FERRY ON DOG RIVER and one on Sandy River.
Rates of Toll
Each Horse, Mule or Jack.....50 cents
" Man.....50 "
" Head of Cattle over one year old.....50 "
" " " Sheep.....10 "
Tickets sold at the Ferries. NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR FERRYING. A ticket at the above prices is the only charge on the Road.
JOEL PALMER, President
Columbia River Road Company.
JOHN F. MILLER,
JOEL PALMER,
A. C. GIBBS,
Directors.
Dec. 24, 1863. ja20dawtf

COLDSTONE & BRO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
WHARF STREET,
Victoria, V. I.
SOLICIT CONSIGNMENTS OF ALL KINDS OF MERchandise.
Our extensive business connections throughout Vancouver's Island and British Columbia warrant us in assuring our friends in Oregon and elsewhere, that we can effect quicker sales and make speedier returns than any other house in Victoria.
BANKERS—The Bank of British Columbia.
de31dly COLDSTONE & CO.

Valuable Property for Sale.
I WILL SELL MY HOUSE AND THE ENTIRE BLOCK, No. 204, on which it stands, or the House and Lots on which it stands, and the balance of Block in parts.
Terms of payment made easy. C. S. KINGSLEY,
At W. W. Baker & Co.'s, 100 Front street.
Portland, March 25, 1863—tf

HOTELS.

DENNISON HOUSE,
Formerly Metropolis Hotel,
Cor. of Front and Stark Streets
PORTLAND, OREGON.
THIS HOTEL is now open for the reception of guests, and will be conducted in all its departments as a FIRST CLASS HOTEL.
April 22th, 1863. A. KINNEY. dtf

SMITH'S
EMPIRE HOTEL & RESTAURANT
Main Street, Dalles,
Opposite Robbins & Co's Store,
HAS BEEN ENLARGED AND IMPROVED, with new Beds and Bedding and New Furniture, and the undersigned will be happy to accommodate all who may favor him with their patronage, and he promises that the Table will at all times be supplied with THE SUBSTANTIAL ELEMENTS OF LIFE.
Prices of Board
Board, per week.....$7 00
Board, with lodging.....9 00
Single Meals.....50
Lodging.....50
Good accommodations for families.
nov20tf THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor

PACIFIC HOTEL
AND RESTAURANT.
[Formerly Pacific House.]
Olympia, W. T.
THE undersigned, having leased for a number of years the above well-known and deservedly popular house, wishes to inform the former patrons of the Restaurant, and the traveling community in general, that having THOROUGHLY RENOVATED the establishment, and furnished the same with entirely new Furniture from basement to garret, she is now prepared to entertain guests in greater comfort and in a more accommodating manner than can be done at any other house in the place.
The house will be kept on the Restaurant principle,
Meals at all Hours, Day or Night.
Having leased the Cottage next door, formerly occupied by Dr. Wasbus, a large number can be accommodated with lodging, good, clean beds, and well-ventilated rooms.
☞ Give her a call and assure yourselves of the truth of the above.
nov12tf REBECCA HOWARD.

SCANDINAVIAN RESTAURANT,
IN HOLMES' NEW BUILDING,
First Street,
Between Washington and Alder,
THIS RESTAURANT IS MAGNIFICENTLY FURnished, everything about the whole establishment being entirely new.
The KITCHEN will be under the charge of one of the BEST COOKS ON THE COAST.
Everything will be kept NEAT and CLEAN, and every department will be under the immediate supervision of the Proprietor, and the whole establishment well conducted as a FIRST-CLASS RESTAURANT.
Board by the week.....$6 to $10
Board by the Day.....1 to 2
Board by the Meal.....50 cts to 1
Tolas Cash.
Portland, November 12, 1863. J. L. RINGSLEY, dtf Proprietor.

ANOTHER DISCOVERY!
Board and Lodging
—AT THE—
HOWARD HOUSE!
—FOR—
$3 TO $5 PER WEEK.
mar10-tf

WESTERN HOTEL.
Corner of Morrison and First streets.
S. D. SMITH.....Proprietor.
THIS NEW AND SPLENDID ESTABLISHMENT is now entirely completed, with a large number of rooms neatly finished and handsomely furnished, now ready for the reception of Lodgers.
The RESTAURANT connected with this Hotel is under the immediate superintendence of the Proprietor, whose long experience in the business in this city is a sufficient recommendation to the public.
Portland, December 23, 1862.

DELMONICO RESTAURANT,
No. 94 First Street,
PORTLAND,
BARNEY GUTEKUNST, Proprietor,
THE UNDERSIGNED BEING SOLE PROPRIETOR of the above old and well-established Restaurant, proposes to continue business in a manner satisfactory to his friends as well as the public in general, by having it furnished, at all times, with the
BEST OF EVERYTHING THE MARKET AFFORDS,
and to conduct the same in all respects as a FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT.
BARNEY GUTEKUNST.
Portland, July 6th, 1863. dtf
Board by the Week...$5 00 Board by the day....$1 00
aug17 Single Meals.....50 cents. tf

UMATILLA HOUSE,
DALLES, OREGON,
HANDLEY & SINNOTT, Proprietors.
THIS WELL-KNOWN HOUSE IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests after having been thoroughly renovated, and newly furnished. It will be conducted in all its departments in a first class manner.
The House is conveniently near the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.
☞ Baggage taken to the House Free of charge.
Dalles, Oregon, Sept 7, 1863. dtf

Colonial Hotel,
GOVERNMENT STREET,
VICTORIA, V. I.
S. DRIARD BEGS TO INFORM THE INHABItants of Oregon that are in the habit of visiting Victoria, on their way to San Francisco, that he has apartments kept expressly for their accommodation during their short stay.
A RESTAURANT is attached to the Hotel, with private rooms for families.
Omnibus leave the Hotel in time for the departure of the Steamer. ja25dlmw

SUTTON'S
Shooting Gallery and Saloon,
No. 8 Morrison st., bet. Front and First,
IN connection with this old established Saloon, the proprietor has fitted up, in a safe manner, a complete SHOOTING GALLERY, for Rifle and Pistol practice, with the latest Improved arms.
The BAR is stocked with the best Liquors in the market, direct from San Francisco.
A pleasant READING ROOM is also attached.
ja14dtf JOHN W. SUTTON, Proprietor.

FIELD'S STEAMED OYSTERS;
SARDINES and LOBSTERS.
For sale at HARRINGTON'S, 91 First st.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Insurance! Insurance!
MARINE, FIRE AND LIFE!
THE UNDERSIGNED ARE AGENTS IN THIS STATE for the following Companies:
MARINE:
CALIFORNIA MUTUAL MARINE.
FIRE:
HARTFORD..... HARTFORD, CONN.
PHOENIX..... " "
CHARTER OAK..... " "
CITY..... " "
GOODHUE..... NEW YORK.
METROPOLITAN..... " "
ARCTIC..... " "
LIFE:
EQUITABLE LIFE..... " "
CONNECTICUT MUTUAL..... HARTFORD, CONN.
There are no older, safer or more reliable companies in the world than those above named.
We will insure at the same rates that can be effected through San Francisco agents, and the California State Stamp Tax is thus avoided.
We call the attention of the community particularly married, to the advantages of Life Insurance.
☞ Call and get a pamphlet.
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

PHŒNIX INSURANCE CO.
OF HARTFORD, CONN.
CASH CAPITAL.....$400,000
CASH ASSETS.....635,000
INVESTED IN CALIFORNIA.....50,000
THE UNDERSIGNED ARE AUTHORIZED TO ISSUE policies of insurance against fire in this safe and well established Company at rates as low as solvency and fair profit will permit.
ANSON HOLBROOK, Portland.
BELL & BROWN, Salem.
E. FOX, Corvallis.
A. W. BUCHANAN, Dalles.
A. R. FLINT, Roseburg.
dtf

Merchants' Mutual Marine
INSURANCE COMPANY
WILL ISSUE MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE per steamers on the
Columbia River,
Also, from PORTLAND TO VICTORIA AND SAN FRANCISCO.
dec31dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN, Agts.

THE PACIFIC
IS PREPARED TO TAKE RISKS on Steamers and Sailing Vessels between San Francisco and the Oregon and Sandwich Islands.
se25d3m

Notice.
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE ENTIRE notice, the steamer
RIVAL,
WILL LEAVE PORTLAND FOR OREGON CITY
EVERY MORNING AT 7 O'CLOCK
Connecting every MONDAY and THURSDAY with the
STEAMER "ONWARD" FOR CORVALLIS
and on TUESDAYS with the
STEAMER ENTERPRISE,
FOR LANCASTER AND EUGENE CITY
Portland, December 12th 1863.

Notice.
EMPIRE MARKET
Corner Washington and First sts.,
AND
PACIFIC MARKET,
No. 2, Corbett's
WILL KEEP ON HAND ALL
varieties of
FRESH AND CURED MEATS
that the market affords, for sale at either of the above stands at WHOLESALE or RETAIL.
Give us a call, one and all, and we will try to
all satisfied.
ja13dtf A. H. JOHNSON.
S. Ramsay.....W. S. Ramsay

UNION MARKET,
HEIGHT & NEWBY, Proprietors.
WILL always keep on hand the best
MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES
and other articles in their line,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL.
Union Market,
South West Corner of Washington and Second streets.
Albany Market,
On Front street,
A liberal share of patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep a good assortment, and of as good a quality or country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers all parts of the city.
Portland, July 6th, 1863. dtf

WEEKS & GILMORE,
Franklin Market,
Corner First and Taylor Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
HAVE SUPERIOR FACILITIES FOR
catering to the public wants in the
CHOICE
BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, BACON,
HAMS, &c.
and hope to receive a liberal share of public patronage.
During the summer season all our meats will be kept on ice, in a superior Refrigerator, built expressly for our market.
We deliver meats to all parts of the city until 12 M.
Portland, Dec 4, 1862. tf

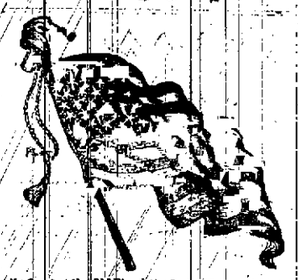
J. R. CARDWELL,
DENTIST,

REFERENCE:
PATRONS
OFFICE—
OVER BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S GALLERY
PORTLAND, OREGON.

EUREKA SALOON,
WASHINGTON STREET,
JOSEPH WEINBERG
HAVING FITTED UP THE ABOVE WELL-KNOWN Saloon in a New and Superior Style, will be pleased to see his friends and patrons
This Evening,
at which time the establishment will be opened for the reception.
ja6dtf

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue, With the stars in a Union unbroken and true! Arise and defend it, ye sons of the brave, Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save.

SATURDAY MORNING, FEB. 27, 1864.

By Telegraph.

Our dispatches this morning are to the 20th inst., and contain a good report from the expedition to Florida. Skirmishing is going on in Tennessee; Sherman is doing grand and lively work in Georgia, and we may reasonably expect before long to hear of decisive results in that vicinity. Gold has fallen again.

Freight by steamer crowds so much upon the Pacific Mail Company, that it has been necessary to send the spare ship from Panama with bank freight.

Down upon the Courts.

Our California exchanges, with few exceptions, condemn very decidedly the action of the Supreme Court of that State, in regard to the law allowing soldiers to vote, and that of Judge Hoffman in permitting Greathouse, one of the *Champion* pirates, to be discharged on condition that he would take the oath of allegiance. We have not room for the entire opinion delivered by the latter, but the substantial part of it is contained in the closing paragraph which we quote:

"If the petitioner in the case at bar had been sentenced, to death and had accepted a pardon which commuted his punishment to imprisonment for life, his acceptance would, under the decisions, have been deemed voluntary, and his imprisonment for life legal. Can it be contended that when the condition is that he shall take an oath which binds him to discharge his duties as a citizen and to refrain from further committing of treason, his acceptance of the pardon is not voluntary and legal? How far the promise thus given by any other person who may accept the benefit of the proclamation is sincere and expresses a determination to fulfill it we cannot know. The President sees fit to invite all persons guilty of treason, with certain exceptions, solemnly to return to their allegiance as citizens, and as an inducement he has offered pardon for past offenses. It appears to me plain that persons not included in the excepted classes, are entitled to be pardoned on their complying with the conditions I have thus noticed. I believe, every consideration urged by the District Attorney why the petitioner is not within the operation of the proclamation, has been examined by the President, but my duty is to administer the law and to construe the proclamation like a public statute, according to its terms and legal import. I can not liberally to withhold its benefits from any person embraced by its terms, whether they have been so embraced by inadvertence or design."

On the next day the convicted traitor was brought into Court and took the oath, whereupon he was discharged—in the judgment of the Court a pardoned and a free man. We confess that we cannot see how the Judge could have done differently, though it seems to be an extraordinary act of mercy towards a most heinous criminal. It was, however, the right of the President to exercise it, and granted the most atrocious rebel in the land, the court could not help giving it the construction which its terms warrant and justify. As the Supreme Court still more decisively is manifested, because as all the Judges of the Union men it seemed to be supposed that they would uphold a law which was designed to preserve the strength of the Union party, and hinder patriotic citizens of the State from being disfranchised, because in obedience to the call of their country they entered its service, and left their homes, and most places of voting. The Judges unanimously came to the conclusion that under the Constitution, the legislature had no power to enact a law, and therefore it was void. This result was unexpected and has caused a very hot and furious excitement. Indignation meetings are proposed, and an outside pressure sought to be manufactured greatly, as we believe, to the prejudice of good order and the safety of the community. Much as we would have been pleased if the privilege of voting could legally have been allowed to the soldiers, we confess that we are better satisfied that the Court of all decided and zealous Union men—had the courage to do what was believed to be right, in defiance of popular expectation, and popular clamor. It is far better that a party should for a time lose a few thousand votes, than that an honest tribunal should soil its integrity to please its political friends by sacrificing principle to policy. Time will justify the court, and when intelligent men reflect without heat or passion, they will be ashamed that they so far forget true patriotism as to abuse honest men for doing their duty, especially when its performance displaced their friends and weakened their party.

LOUISIANA.—Gen. Banks issued a proclamation to the people of this State, in reference to the election which was ordered by him to take place last Monday, the eloquent conclusion of which was the following—an appeal so earnest and thrilling that we are sure it must have met a response from every patriotic heart in Louisiana:

"The methods herein proposed submit the whole question of Government directly to the people—*first*, by the election of executive officers faithful to the Union, to be followed by a loyal representation in both houses of Congress, and then by a Convention which will confirm the action of the people and recognize the principles of freedom in the organic law. This is the wish of the President. The anniversary of Washington's birth is a fit day for the commencement of so great a work. The immortal Father of his Country was never guided by a more just and benignant spirit than that of his successor in office, the President of the United States. In the hour of our trial let us heed his admonitions.

Louisiana in the opening of her history, sealed the integrity of the Union by conferring upon its Government the valley of the Mississippi. In the war for independence upon the sea, she crowned a glorious struggle against the first maritime Power of the world by a victory unsurpassed in the annals of war. Let her people now announce to the world the coming restoration of the Union, in which the ages that follow us have a deeper interest than our own, by the organization of a free Government, and her fame will be immortal.

N. P. BANKS, M. G. C."

THE IRISH EXODUS—TRADE OF THE GALWAY STEAMSHIPS TO AMERICA.—"On Monday night there steamed into Galway Bay a very large ship, with some goods on board, about three hundred steerage passengers, and a select party in the cabin. Under the protection of the Isles of Arran, thirty miles out, and favored by wind and tide, the ship steamed up to an anchorage on the safe side of a small island, on which stand a lighthouse and battery, and thence, by means of a steam tender, communicated with the port of Galway. No doubt the whole town was roused from sleep to welcome the stranger. Four hundred new passengers, with their boxes and beddings, were carried on board by the indefatigable tender. Last of all, amid universal excitement, everybody standing at his shop door and ready to cheer at the smallest provocation, one of Balcom's combos drove down, loaded inside and out with large white sacks of letters. The policemen formed a line on the quays, already barricaded to keep off the shoeless and stockingless natives; the mail sacks were put on board, the tender, and thence in a quarter of an hour out on board the *Adriatic*, which at half past two on Tuesday afternoon steamed down the bay on her course across the Atlantic. Besides the 400 steerage passengers and the twenty-three sacks of letters, she took in at Galway two puncheons of whiskey and the latest telegrams. As to the puncheons, no doubt they are very pleasant *compagnons de voyage*.

* * * * But plotting out of the question that desolate waste of waters, that strange old-necked seven city, its still stranger suburbs, the twenty-three sacks of letters, the twenty-eight cabin passengers, the latest telegrams, and the two puncheons of whisky, out and out, beyond all comparison, the most important article in that departure from Galway were the seven hundred steerage passengers. They were robust, healthy, young people; very few of them married; what people used to call the 'spare and bone' of a country. Though the Magistrate, in his statistics, set down 2 lbs. to the national loss the few pounds in the pockets of these poor people, we are inclined to suspect that most of them have been enabled to emigrate by remittances from their relations in America, and that every one of them will assist others in like fashion. There never was a feeling so universal, so deep-seated, so prevailing over considerations usually supposed to be all powerful, as that which has turned the face of every Irish man, woman and child towards America. There is not one who will not go if he can. They are only waiting on fortune, or their turn in the list of some new American relative, be first, fifth, or tenth, or twentieth in that list. This is a fact which overrides every other Irish question. The current, in every town and village, every street every family, every breast, has set in, and is beyond the power of governments, of laws, of priests, of politicians to do more than lash and disturb the great tide of emigration. The Federal Government will have them, and must have them. It will offer any terms, even greater than it now offers; but men it must have, whether directly for the war, or for the gap it leaves in all the branches of labor. But there is scarcely a cottage in the west of Ireland where the promise of the family, the elder sons and daughters—their voices and their features still fresh in memory as young and old gather round the letter—are not in some far Western State, sending home their hearts' best wishes for the reunion of the circle. The passage to the New World, once so formidable, has long been divested of any speculative quality or imaginative hue. It is not more than a voyage to Liverpool or London. Indeed, Ireland is much more American, and America much more Irish, than English people are apt to conceive. The great majority of the white population of the United States, are of Irish descent. It is the Irish element which has long governed the politics of the Union. So like is now flowing to and, and kin to kin, with an irresistible affinity? While writers at home are angrily debating what is to be done with the Irish, they are fast settling the question for themselves by a universal departure.

IDAHO TREE AND FAITHFUL.—One the last day of of the session of the Legislative Assembly of the new Territory, the following decidedly patriotic resolutions were introduced and unanimously adopted. Rebel sympathisers will not derive much satisfaction for such expressions of loyalty:

Resolved, by the House of Representatives, The Council concurring, That we are in favor of the Federal Government as now administered by the present National Administration, and we believe that a vigorous and determined prosecution of the war against the rebellious States of this Union to be eventually successful in the perpetuation of our republican institutions.

Resolved, That we know no North, no South, no East, no West, and that in view of this fact we know no mid or half-way position between Union and Disunion, and that whoever is not for the Union of these States is against the Union.

Resolved, That we declare with all our might and strength, those who pretend and profess Unionism but who are in fact the smooth-pated and bare-faced cowards of traitors, and are, in the true sense of the term, traitors, clothed with Union nakedness.

Resolved, That to the Federal Union belongs our first and highest duty, aside from our relatives, our God; and that to the Federal Union we will continue to foster and protect; come what or come we, sink or swim, survive or perish, we are for the Union; the Constitution of the United States, as expounded by the ever-great sage, Daniel Webster!

Resolved, That we invoke the most withering infamy on domestic traitors who shall dare to lay their sacrilegious hands on this glorious Union of States.

Resolved, that we unitedly and hereby pledge to the Federal Government our undivided devotion to the Union and our true and faithful allegiance in its support, whatever it shall become necessary, in fighting the battles of our country, until the last relic of secession is wiped from the face of our land.

THE VOICE OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH. The *Catholic Telegraph*, published at Cincinnati, recognised as the organ of Archbishop Purcell, makes the following remarks in a recent article as to the necessity of completely emancipating the Government and Union from the influence of slavery. That such sentiments should be avowed by the ablest and most influential organ of the Catholic Church in this country is not the least significant of the many signs of the times:

People say that the war is drawing to a close; that a cessation of hostilities is to be asked for, &c. We hope it may be so; but we hope too, that those who will have the interests of the North in their keeping *will insist on the total abolition of slavery*. If this be not done, what will we have gained by the war? Allow slavery to raise its head again, and our efforts will have been in vain; *destroy it root and branch, without mercy, without hesitation; destroy it with every demonstration of horror for its memory, and we will have gained much by the war*. The unity of the nation will be preserved, peace will be on us once a basis as aught in this world can be, and other nations will not mock us when they point at our battle-fields, and say the men of the North died in vain. We must have some compensation for the blood and treasure we have been forced to spend; this we will find in the abolition of slavery.

It is the peculiar glory and distinction of the Catholic Church, that from the earliest periods of her history she has been infidelity opposed to the enslavement of men.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 10.—Greathouse took the oath of allegiance and was released to-day.

The *Bulletin* surmises that Collector James has gone to Washington to assist in the nomination of Chase for the Presidency and Tenor W. Park for Vice President.

The Custom House authorities yesterday seized $20,000 worth of champagne for being undervalued.

Three wooden buildings on Clay street, near East, caved into the Bay to-day. Nobody hurt. Loss $3,000.

Private telegrams say that insurance against War risks firm, from San Francisco to Hong Kong. They were effected at 2 per cent yesterday.

Arrived—Brig Ida Rogers, 38 days from Kanagawa, brings advices that the steamer *Tycoon* spoke the United States steamer *Wyoming*, of Amoy, January 2d.

Commodore McDougall reported the pirate *Alabama* in Amoy harbor, going into dock.

The U. S. steamer *Jamestown* left Kanagawa Dec. 26th—reported destination, Amoy. The *Wyoming* and *Jamestown* are probably blockading the *Alabama* in Amoy.

EASTERN NEWS.

CHICAGO, Feb. 18.—*Newports News*, February 14. The *Petrel* has arrived, with news of the destruction of a blockade runners. The *Nutfield*, a powerful paddle-wheel steamer, which sailed from London in December, with a cargo of pork and biscuit, was destroyed on the 4th, by the *Sonoma*, first steamer the *Dart*, very fast. Built especially for the Southern trade. was destroyed by the *Sunbridge* on the 5th; the screw steamer *Emily*, built in London last fall, and the *Fanny and Jenny*, an old prize steamer condemned and sold to outside parties, were destroyed on the 10th, by the *Florida*.

CAIRO, Feb. 16.—Gen. Sherman's headquarters were at Jackson, Miss., on the 9th. He has since been heard of at Brandon. Gen. Smith's expedition left Memphis on the 11th, in the direction of Cedar Vale. The entire line of the Memphis and Charleston Railroad was evacuated by our forces on the 13th.

FORTRESS MONROE, Feb. 15.—I have received a telegram from Gen. Webster which states that Col. Straight with 140 other Union officers, escaped from prison in Richmond by digging a tunnel. Col. Straight and 17 officers arrived.

B. F. BUTLER.

FORT SMITH, Arkansas, Feb. 15.—Col. Pinto'ps, commanding the expedition into the Indian territory, reports that he has driven the enemy entirely out of that region, and in several skirmishes killed nearly 100 rebels and captured 26.

LOUISVILLE, February 16.—A battalion of infantry of the 2d Kentucky had a fight lately with Hamilton's guerrillas beyond the Tennessee line. They killed 40, took 20 prisoners and 100 horses. They also recaptured a large quantity of goods stolen by the guerrillas from Scottsville, Ky.

CHICAGO, Feb. 16.—A Chattanooga telegram yesterday reports matters as unchanged. Sherman's progress is said to excite great consternation among the rebels.

Deserters from Price's army, arriving at Clark's River, say the army had no knowledge of the President's Amnesty Proclamation, and express the opinion that as soon as its provisions are known there would be little left of the army.

A fight occured at Lebanon, Alabama Wednesday last between Lowis' squadron and our troops. The Selma *Reporter* says the enemy subsequently abandoned Lebanon and retreated towards the Tennessee river.

NEW YORK, Feb. 15.—A special despatch to the *Post* says: The Senate Military Committee voted this morning to not concur in the House Reconstruction bill. This will send the bill back to the House for the committee of conference.

The House Committee of Ways and Means will report the following joint resolution this afternoon.

Resolved, That the Secretary of the Treasury be hereby authorized from time to time to sell at his discretion any gold coin in the Treasury over and above the amount which, in his opinion, may be required by the Government for the payment of interest on the public debt, or for other purposes.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 15.—In the House to-day the Select Committee on the Pacific Railroad introduced a bill granting the public lands to the people for a Pacific Railroad and Telegraph Company by the Northern route.

Wallace, the Delegate from Idaho, introduced a bill to establish a Branch Mint in that Territory. Referred.

A resolution was offered that the Constitution be so amended as to abolish and prohibit slavery wherever it exists. Agreed to—*yeas* 78; *nays* 62.

The bill reported from the Ways and Means Committee to-day authorizes the entry for consumption, until June next, of any goods which may have been in the bonded warehouses more than one year. The bill also corrects an error of the tariff of 1862, so that registered vessels in the coasting trade may be placed on the same footing in respect to tonnage duties as enrolled vessels.

It is quite probable that the Secretary of the Treasury will, in a few days, advertise for a 10-forty loan.

PIKE'S PEAK AND IDAHO.—The San Francisco *Golden Era* publishes the following article, comparing the respective merits of the various mining regions:

The gold product of the Pike's Peak Mines, in 1863, is estimated at ten millions of dollars. In 1859, it scarcely exceeded six millions. Capitalists in the large Eastern cities have invested largely in mining speculations at Pike's Peak. Several Consolidated Pike's Peak Gold Quartz Mining Companies have been organized in New York and Boston, with hundreds of thousands of dollars capital, and the stock is held there as high as that of the New Almaden and Mariposa Mines. Whether it be worth more or less than the California adventure, the future will show. Let us, in the face of these promising indications of prosperity and progress, the population of Colorado Territory has rapidly doubled during the past year, and the present indications point to further diminution. The settlers deprecate this roaming disposition of frontier life which will not be satisfied with moderate good fortune, but suffers the spirit of unrest to urge its victims further in the fruitless quest of that "big thing" ever looming up like a beautiful mirage in the remote distance—ever to be reached, but never to be gained. And the Pacific is reached, but doubtless no goal for their wanderings. Colorado Territory has this in common with California. Both are recruiting stations to raise and send forth to the front, corps of fearless men constantly seeking new fields of occupation. Deadly rivalries, costly duels, rugged constitutions, deep chagrins, even desperate perils of death, deter them not. Onward they drive, and inward, ever inward, they retreat, whenever the precedent indications point. The wonderful silver lodes in Nevada region have year for the new gold and silver regions of Idaho, Washington, Arizona and New Mexico. From California tens of thousands are already preparing to set forth in the same pursuit. Here the placers of the past year will be speedily filled by the perpetual flow of immigration by sea and land. But in Pike's Peak, the depopulation is scarcely likely to be kept pace with by an equal per centage of new comers seeking a permanent and a temporary home at that half-way station on the road to the more remote claim-staking gold places. Hence the apprehension with which the oncoming and constantly augmenting movement Westward is regarded by our Rocky Mountain contemporaries. In vain they urge the present contentment in present well-doing. Idaho and Arizona are the new fields of discovery to-day—the lands of promise for the early Spring Stampede of Eighteen Hundred and Sixty-four. If this be however true, rules the hour, still there is method in it. The entire aggregate of accounts from new mining grounds in the Boise River Region, which the past year has furnished, are favorable to the future development of vast mineral wealth in Idaho Territory. The placers are extensive and rich almost beyond precedent since the first finding of gold in California. Concerning the auriferous quartz lodes, the published results of assays stagger belief. One great fact stands prominent in support of the claims of the Idaho gold fields, which is of absolute proof—the sudden and unlocked for increase of shipments of gold from the Northern Ports to San Francisco during the last few months of the past year. It is clearly apparent that the approaching mild season will witness the rush from California of many thousands seeking their fortunes in the Boise River country and the other gold-bearing districts of Idaho, while from Colorado Territory a larger stream of emigration than that which set in so strongly in the same direction last season, seems pre-ordained and inevitable. Rivaling Idaho in its temptations for the adventurous throng, Arizona looms up on our remote southern border, and thither thousands are preparing to journey from Pike's Peak and California. A free and powerful incentive to this pilgrimage is sure to be imparted by the recent and positive statements of a noted traveller, J. Ross Browne, who is now making a trip of observation and exploration in Arizona. This widely known writer, in his letter published, expresses an opinion regarding Arizona which cannot fail to exert a wide-spread influence. He says: *Nevertheless this is the richest of our Territories in the precious metals. The gold mines of Gila and other Rivers are celebrated, and nearly one that is yet surpasses another mining country of which we know.*" In Colorado Territory the faith in Arizona is so strong that many parties have started for the southern El Dorado during the past winter, facing the dangers of winter's cold and storm in their eagerness to be foremost on the scene. Indications are unmistakable that California must undergo again this year one of those violent depletions of population to which the State is periodically subject. Fortunately the effects of this ever frequently occurring forces is compensated in a material degree by the extension of the area of commercial intercourse, the establishment of new marts of trade, and the greater demand for manufactured goods and the products of our manufacturing and agricultural industry. With the necessity advises all persons to exercise a prudent and provident forethought, and a careful consideration of their present opportunities and home prospects, we cannot but deplore the attractions of the new, fabulous or extravagant stories of sudden and unprecedented fortunes in the far north and south. These are the new worlds which our people the Alexanders of modern civilization, are bound to conquer. Nevada (or Washoe), and Colorado are to lead the way in the first lengthening line of loyal communities soon to assume the responsibilities of State governments, and Idaho and Arizona will be the next to follow after. Within two years at farthest four more stars will find their place in the glorious flag of our Union floating in grandeur over the Golden West.

A farmer from the vicinity of Galston took his wife to see the wonders of the microscope which happened to be exhibiting at Kilmarnock. The various curiosities seemed to please the good woman very well, till she ran molecules contained in a drop of water came to be shown off. These seemed to poor Janet not so very pleasant at sight as the others. She sat patiently, however, till the "water tigers," magnified to the size of twelve feet, appeared on the sheet fighting with their usual ferocity. Janet now rose in great trepidation, and cried to her husband: "For gude sake, come awa', John!" "Sit still, woman," said John, "and see the show." "See the show! keep us a' man, what wad come o' us if thae awfu' like brutes wad brank out o' the water?"

By Overland Telegraph.

DISPATCHES TO THE DAILY OREGONIAN, VIA JACKSONVILLE AND KNIGHT CITY.

Dates to February 20.

Great Demand for Five per cent Treasury Notes.

THE ENROLLMENT BILL PASSED.

The Expedition to Florida Successful—100 Prisoners and 9 pieces Artillery taken.

LONGSTREET RETREATS BEFORE OUR FORCES.

Polk outgeneraled by Sherman.

REBEL RUMORS OF A HARD FIGHT IN MISSISSIPPI.

REBEL NEWS.

NEW YORK, Feb. 19th.—Sub-Treasurer Cisco received to-day seven millions of the five per cent. notes. The demand is very great. Three millions more can be sold here.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 19.—The House to-day passed the Senate resolution authorizing the transfer of persons from the military to the naval service.

The Enrollment Bill has passed both Senate and House, and now only awaits the signature of the President to become a law.

Twenty-eight of Mosoby's men were captured today by a party of our cavalry at Piedmont.

NEW YORK, Feb 19.—The *Atlantic*, from Hilton Head, Feb. 17th, has arrived.

The Florida expedition met with complete success. Several ports besides Jacksonville were reoccupied. No particulars of the expedition have been received. The following has been received at Headquarters:

BALDWIN (Fla.), Feb. 9.

To Gen. Hallteck:—I have the honor to report that a portion of my command, under Gen. Seymour, covered by the gunboat *Norwich*, ascended the St. Johns river on the 7th, and landed at Jacksonville on the same day. The advance, consisting of two regiments and one battery, pushed forward into the interior. On the 8th they passed by the enemy drawn up in line of battle at Camp Vinegar, seven miles from Jacksonville, and surprised and captured a battery three miles in their rear; started about midnight and reached this place about sunrise. At our approach the enemy absconded, after scuttling the steamer *St. Mary* and burning 270 bales of cotton. We have taken, without the loss of a man, about 100 prisoners, nine pieces of artillery, in serviceable condition, and other valuable property to a large amount.

(Signed) GEO. GILMORE.

LEAVENWORTH, Feb. 19.—A fire occurred in Delaware Street, between Second and Third, this morning, destroying property to the amount of $100,000, partly insured.

NEW YORK, Feb. 19.—By the *Roanoke* we learn that an official named Preston, claiming the rank of Major General in the Confederate army, arrived at Havana, via Nassau. It is said that he bears a commission to Mexico of great importance. He left for Vera Cruz Feb. 2d.

The *Herald's* special Washington dispatch says: Something of a sensation was created in the Senate to-day by the statement of Conness that the authorities have positive information that several rebel war steamers have left Asia, for the Pacific coast, and they fear San Francisco will be menaced before protection can be afforded.

In the House Mr. Garfield stated that there would be $34,000,000 in the Treasury by July 1st, according to the present rates of increase.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 20.—The steamer *Senator*, from the south, has arrived, bringing a large amount of gold from the Colorado country.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 20.—Gen. Heintzelman is seriously ill in this city.

The Supreme Court adjourned over for Washington's birth-day till Thursday, when the California quicksilver mining case will be taken up and will probably continue several days.

CHATTANOOGA, Feb. 19.—Adjt. Gen. Thomas and staff arrived yesterday from Knoxville. Longstreet had retreated beyond French Broad river to avoid a contest with our greatly superior forces. The bridges at London will be completed within a week, and railroad communication between Nashville and Knoxville will then be perfect.

Johnston has concentrated his forces at Dalton, (Ga.), and advanced his picket lines to Ringold. Fearful of an attack, he cannot spare reinforcements for Polk.

The Mobile *News* says Polk has been shamefully outgeneraled by Sherman, who had advanced beyond Meridian, and got between him and Montgomery.

The Mayesta *Rebel* has rumors of a hard fight in Mississippi on the 13th. No particulars.

Rebel papers contain the following:

Charleston, Feb. 12.—Our batteries opened fire on Morris Island for two hours this morning. Only four shells were fired by the enemy into the city.

Charleston Feb. 13.—The enemy have withdrawn their forces from Johnson's Island, and are reported to have gone off in gunboats. The Yankees at Morris Island are engaged in repairing injuries to their batteries, caused by our shelling.

Mobile Feb. 10.—Wirt Adams attacked a Federal train near Meridan yesterday, destroying 50 wagons, and capturing the mules and drivers. Reinforcements coming up he was compelled to retreat. He engaged, however to carry off some prisoners. Our loss was six killed and wounded.

Dalton (Ga.), Feb. 14.—A Yankee force which landed at Jacksonville, Florida, some days ago, got aground in Baldwin, 20 miles from the coast, with a force estimated at 5,000 strong.

The Montgomery, Alabama *Mail* urges Polk for permitting Gen. Sherman to proceed thus far with out attacking him.

KNOXVILLE, Feb. 13.—A reconnoissance has been made to within six miles of Sevierville. No rebels were discovered; a correspondent reports but a few in that vicinity, the main body having fallen back.

HALIFAX, Feb. 19.—The *Africa*, with Liverpool dates to the 6th, has arrived.

LUBEC, Feb. 4th.—The Danes have evacuated Schleswig, and Donnewitch is falling back to Flensburg. The Germans are pursuing.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 20.—Gold was quoted in New York yesterday at 158@159; currency bills, 50@52.

The steamer *California*, from Panama, arrived today, with bulk freight only.

The *Golden Age* will sail for Panama on the 22d.

CONVALLIS, Feb. 26.—

The steamer *Enterprise* arrived here to-night with freight from Eugene, Harrisburg, Lancaster and Peoria, amounting in all to 95 tons—the largest cargo ever brought down from those places. Among the principal consignees are Allen & Lewis, Richards & McCraken, Baum, & Bros., E. W. & Co., Love Bros., Portland. A large portion of the freight is for the Dalles, Umatilla and Victoria.

LATEST.

SPECIAL TO THE DAILY OREGONIAN.

Foreign News.

NEW YORK, Feb. 21.—We have the following additional news by the *Africa*:

In the House of Commons Mr. Cobden contended that the Queen's Speech should have made some reference to American affairs. He complained of silence up this and other important subjects. Palmerston replied that the Government could have repeated what had often been said, but could see no occasion for doing so.

In the House of Lords Earl Derby repudiated the idea of British responsibility for damages by the *Alabama*. He trusted the Ministry had given such an answer to the claims of the Federal Government as would put an end to such monstrous demands.

The Paris correspondence of the London *Times* says: At a ball on the 3d February, the Emperor said to his Grand Marshal, "General, they have begun the exchange of cannon and cannon shot at the North; let them go on; it is no affair of ours; our policy is non-intervention." Those whom he addressed seemed to agree with him.

Addresses in reply to the Queen's Speech were adopted in both Houses without amendments.

In the course of debate in the House of Lords Earl Derby reviewed at length the foreign policy of the Government, contending that it was injurious and humiliating to England. The rejection of the Emperor Napoleon's proposal for a European Congress, and his invitation to recognize the Government of the Confederate States, together with fruitless negotiations with Russia regarding Poland, and interfering in Danish difficulties were severally referred to, and although he did not oppose the Address, he severely censured Russell's foreign policy.

The Queen's Speech is said to have caused disappointment in Denmark.

Lord Munmers expressed the hope that the Government would lose no opportunity in giving friendly advice to American belligerents with a view of drawing the contest to a close.

California News.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 22.—R. P. Moore, wife and child, were overturned on New Ocean Road to-day. The wife was severely injured.

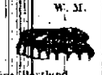
The *Golden Age* sailed to-day, with 40 passengers and $94,000 treasure.

In the review to-day 1,800 soldiers paraded.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F.—Meets every Wednesday Evening, at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story, opposite the Dekum House. Members of the order are invited to attend.

By order of N. G.

Harmony Lodge No. 12, F. & A. M.—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month, at 7 o'clock, P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. M.



BLACK & MACK,
DENTISTS,
No. 10 Alder street,
Near Pettygrove & Ankeny's Grocery Co.'s Office, Portland.
Residence—Corner Third and Alder streets.
The percentage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS and FINISHED OPERATIONS is particularly requested. feb

NEW TO-DAY.

For Rent.

A CONVENIENT DWELLING HOUSE, in a desirable location, for rent, and the Furniture for Sale. Enquire of C. POMEROY, or Ramsay's Music Store.

Excise and Postage Stamps.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF GENERAL AND PROPRIETARY STAMPS just received at the Office of the Collector of Internal Revenue. LEGAL TENDER received at PAR in exchange.

Also, Appraisal Blanks, POSTAGE STAMPS for sale for COIN or its equivalent. E. CRAVES,
Portland, Oregon, Feb 27th, 1864. Acting Collector.

H. GOLDBERG & CO.,
Merchant Tailor,
AND DEALER IN
FURNISHING GOODS:
Also—READY AND CUSTOM-MADE CLOTHING,
98 First Street, 98
PORTLAND.

BEG leave to inform the public that they have opened at the above place, and shall receive a constant receipt of the LATEST STYLES OF FRENCH GOODS in their line. SUITS OF FRENCH MATERIALS made to order at short notice.

LADIES' RIDING HABITS NEATLY EXECUTED.
Portland, Feb 25, 1864. dtf

For San Francisco,
Direct.
THE STEAMER
Sierra Nevada,
HENRY J. JOHNSON.....Commander
Will leave Portland
Saturday, Feb. 27th, at 6 P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply to
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN, Agents.

For Sale.

THE WELL-KNOWN COOPER ESTABLISHMENT, No. 21 North Front street, with 40,000 Staves and Tools for six men to work.

Immediate possession to be given. Six, twelve and eighteen months credit will be given.

Also—two and half hundred Hoop Iron.

feb25-3tdw THOS. C. MALONE

Lost!

A BUNCH OF KEYS, TIED WITH A LEATHER string. The finder will be suitably rewarded by leaving them at THIS OFFICE. feb25dtf

Lamp and Oil Store.

S. CRANDALL. D. S. TOWLE.

CRANDALL & TOWLE,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Coal Oil Lamps, Lamp Stock, Coal Oil,
(Or KEROSENE), LARD OIL, NEATSFOOT OIL,
Polar Oil, Alcohol, Turpentine, etc.

OUR STOCK OF LAMPS is of the very LATEST STYLES, having been recently selected in New York expressly for this market.

We invite the attention of Dealers and Consumers to our stock of Coal Oils (or Kerosene), which embraces all respectable brands now in use, viz: Downer's, Oriental, R. D. F., Liley, Runkewell's, Chrome, &c.

Possessing facilities for buying unsurpassed on the Pacific Coast, we are satisfied to sell exceedingly low prices for Cash.

No. 99 First street near Washington,
(Shanley's Building,)
feb22dtf Portland, Oregon.

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!
AT
NO. 13 WASHINGTON ST.,
NEXT DOOR TO THE EUREKA EXCHANGE,
SERVED UP IN EVERY STYLE BY
CAPT. WM. BAKER.

HAVING been long in the Oyster Trade between this city and Shoalwater Bay, we are confident to ensure to our customers the best

FRESH EXTRA-TRANSPLANTED OYSTERS.

Families and parties supplied at short notice.

feb16 SW KENT & CO.,
Eureka Exchange, Washington street.

For Cowlitz River.
THE STEAMER
RESCUE,
Captain O. W. THAYER,
WILL, UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, MAKE REGULAR trips to
PUMPHREY'S LANDING,
on Cowlitz River, touching at all way points, TWICE A WEEK, leaving Carter's Wharf, Portland,
EVERY MONDAY AND FRIDAY MORNING, at 7 A. M.
Returning Tuesday and Saturday.
For freight apply to the Captain on board.
Portland, February 26th, 1864. dtf

Nearest Route to Boise Mines!
VIA THE OLD EMIGRANT ROAD.

THE FERRY ESTABLISHED AT THE CROSSING of Old Fort Boise, on Snake River, offers this to the active adventurer, with TWO LARGE NEW BOATS, capable of carrying from 40 to 50 animals at a trip.

This is the nearest and best crossing of Snake River for the Baker and South Boise Diggings.

Portage at Lowest Rates.

For further information inquire of
WM. H. MOLTHROP,
At Richards & McCraken's.
feb26dtf

JAS. H. KOONTZ,
DEALER IN
Newspapers and Periodicals,
GROCERIES, VEGETABLES,
FRUIT, CANDIES,
Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes, &c., &c.,
Umatilla City,
OREGON.
feb19dtf

JAMES McFERRON,
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
BANNOCK CITY, BOISE MINES,

WILL ATTEND TO THE SALE OF MERCHANDISE and Farm Produce, (Liquors excepted), which may be consigned to him. Goods stored in Fire Proof Cellar.

REFER to E. W. Corbett, Portland; W. F. Abrams & Co., Dalles; Jones M. Blossom, Grand Rond; John Tomlin, Bannock City, Boise Mines. Feb 24th, 1864. dtf

Wood! Wood!
J. RINES & CO.,
(Successor to N. Gray,)

HAVE PURCHASED ALL THE SLAB WOOD of Esher & Stinson's Steam Saw Mill, and are ready to deliver the same to any part of the city.

Orders left on the Shaft at the Mill Office will be promptly attended to. feb21dtf

MADAME LE COMTE,
FORTUNE TELLER,
CELEBRITY RELATES THE PAST, CLEARLY EXplains the present, and reliably predicts the future. Do you want to be successful in love or law, then consult Madame Le Comte, 70 First street, between Washington and Stark. Consultation fee, $2. feb24dtf

To the Public.

NOTICE is hereby given that my wife, Nancy P. Clide, has run away and deserted me, on the 18th inst., without any just cause or provocation. The public are, therefore, hereby cautioned not to harbor or credit her on my account, as I will not pay any debts of her contracting.

Feb. 23, 1864. 2w* ELI L. OLDS.

WOOD CHOPPERS WANTED.

15 MEN CAN FIND CONSTANT EMPLOYMENT at Wood Chopping. Inquire of Wm. Lewis, or Apply to CAPTAIN TURNBULL, on board the Steamer Lancaster. feb24-3tdw

AUCTION HOUSE
A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER
Corner of Front and Oak sts.
AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES
Sale Days Wednesday and Saturday
aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

LARGE & PEREMPTORY SALE
OF
GROCERIES
AND
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
Horses, Mules, &c.
SATURDAY, FEB. 27TH,
AT 10 O'CLOCK, A. M.,
consisting of
89 CHESTS JAPAN TEA:
30 do FU TYE do
25 do YOUNG HYSON TEA;
ALSO:
200 bxs WOOD'S CANDLES;
100 bxs GRANT'S do
100 bxs C. O. SOAP:
ALSO:
200 Gross BARKER'S MATCHES;
30 do RIDDER'S YEAST POWDERS;
100 bags CHILE BEANS;
100 do WHITE do
ALSO:
BUCKETS TUBS, WILLOW BASKETS, CLOTHES, BOOTS, BROGANS, HATS, SHIRTING, &c.
ALSO:
At commencement of Sale,
Three Horses:
Four Mules.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

W. & FR. FOMEER,
Dent
Office in WESTERN HOTEL
Corner Front
Are invested with a Ri
Hard Rubbe

Silver Suction Plates with S
In Workmanship and Select
and symmetry of expression
sustaining Pain in Extracti
NEPTIC APPARATUS, and p
filling with pure Gold, re
trons, and promise them
not to their satisfaction
take it from the office
Difficult Dental Op
Office open for Busine

LEE'S
Located on the Old L
raine, via UMATI
on the SHOR

BOISE AX
and the ONLY

MIRACE

ENCOURAGED b
of Traveling Pub
PROVEMENTS at t
commodation of patro
for a supply of the
Also, a constant su

Hay and G
Travelers are as
on this Route to
Sleighs passing d
condition; also t
the Mountain pas
Also, a constant su
short teaming dista
Ample carriage ac
dation of the t
Landing to Be
(Foot of the Idah
Grande, and then
Mines, in as little
P. S.—We hold
that Office is the ST
CABLE ROUTE TO T

Our motto: "Live
Ish & Haley's Hou
on the arrival of each

OHI
AND R
MAIN S

THIS NEW HO
accommodation
FIRST HOUSE from
RAILROAD DEPOT.
Persons traveling to or
most convenient House in
now. All the substantials
will be served up in a style
State.
Board per day.....
Lodging.....
Single Meal.....

Feb. 17th, 1864. 1m

FOR LEWI
NOTICE TO SHI
THE FAST SAILING SCHOONER
RA—
Twenty-five T
Will leave CELILO FOR LEWISTON, o
ruary next.
For freight or passage apply to
HERON & FINN
ja30dtm Dalles City, Oregon.

Cattle and Sheep
FOR SALE—
100 STEERS FOUR YEARS OLD
20 " FIVE " "
25 " Six and Seven "
The most of them GOOD BEEF
ALSO:
400 WETHER SHEEP, four years
For particulars address
FENDEL SUTHERLIN,
Four miles south of Oakland, Douglas Co. Oregon.
Feb. 10th, 1864. dtf

Notice.

MR. DIETSE, FORMERLY IN OUR EMPLOY, is no longer authorized to receive money on our account.
LAZARUS PERKINS.
San Francisco, Feb. 9th, 1864.
Oregon Statesman and *Mountaineer* insert one month and send bill to this office.

PEOPLES' MARKET,
WILLIAM J. HOLMES, Proprietor.
WILL KEEP CONSTANTLY ON h

TION HOUSE,
B. RICHARDSON,
CTIONEER,
er of Front and Oak sts.
AUCTION SALES
ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MER
CHANDISE AND HORSES
Wednesday and Saturday
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.
& PEREMPTORY SALE
OF
ROCERIES
AND
AL MERCHANDISE
rses, Mules, &c.
URDAY, Sept. 27TH,
AT 10 O'CLOCK, A. M.,
consisting of
TS JAPAN TEA;
FF, DYE and
YOUNG HYSON TEA;
ALSO:
WOOD'S CANDLES;
GRANT'S
C. O. SOAP;
ALSO:
BARKER'S MATCHES,
KIDDER'S YEAST POWDERS;
CHILE BEANS;
WHITE
ALSO:
RS, WILLOW BASKETS, CLOTH
BROGANS, HATS, SHIRTING,
ALSO:
At commencement of Sale,
00 Horses
Mules.
RICHARDSON, Auctio
HOEHLER

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

The MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in this City.

Money Market

The Gold and Silver Quotations ..... Since San Francisco Legal Tender rates ..... 64@6

IMPORTANT SUBJECT FOR PORTLANDERS.—The steamship *Sierra Nevada* left about two hundred tons of freight in Victoria, that she could not bring, consignments for this city, A. B. Richardson being the principal consignee. So the ship was full of invoices, were about all our merchants received from Victoria. This was unavoidable, of course, the steamship brought as she could carry. But the circumstance demonstrates what we have urged, the necessity for our facilities for transportation should be fostered and controlled at home, here in Portland. Victoria being a free port, offers us no inducement, in the way of trade, and our people are beginning to feel the importance of securing our custom. We have passed the days when a single vessel each month could supply our wants, and the present facilities are correspondingly inadequate. A letter from a Victoria firm to one of our merchants, asking if chartering a brig was engaged for sending a freight left by the steamship, and adding that there is a strong feeling in favor of some arrangement for running a regular line of steamers between that port and this. We would like to see some action taken upon this subject by Portland capitalists.

FULL, AND A LITTLE OVER.—Our city yesterday was crowded. Passengers by the steamer, and people from the interior on their way to the mines, and to San Francisco, filled the streets (and their name is legion), so that we were on a sharp trot in the hunt for a place to eat and sleep. Horse-flesh was a good business in disposing of old nags to the honest travelers who seemed to think there was no certainty of getting to the mines unless they climbed upon the outside of a stage coach as soon as they left the ship. Some of them will repent of their bargain, though if they don't a new stock of horses has been distributed among the people.

ARRIVAL.—Major Francis and lady came down from Victoria on the steamer yesterday. The Major, with his son, San Juan and Steilacoom a visit, under adverse circumstances, having had to plunger for the trip to the former on the steamboat for the latter, in consequence of the *Eliza Anderson* having left. He paid the troops in that country, and upon his arrival brought $30,000 more for like purposes.—Bee.

SIR:—Our attention was called yesterday to which we deem a most violent outrages that man and one that deserves the severest can be inflicted upon its perpetrator, a case of brutal treatment, of a married man, shamefully abusing his wife; she an old lady. We call attention of the case, but it deserves attention.

The art of manufacturing pitch, tar, &c., in this city, is likely to be a successful but profitable. We have spent a visit yesterday and saw the distilling process, besides obtained information relative to a preparation for making sidewalks, now under experiment, and which will be a boon of great utility.

THEATRE.—The Theatre building is undergoing repairs since the fire, but not be opened until Monday next, when new troops of performers, under the management of Mr Thomas Ward, late of Portland, will commence a regular drama. Any of the new company are well known in Portland.

FIRE.—Yesterday evening some old buildings on the rear of buildings on First, were burned up, and a large crowd had the witness the process of not killing them. A half dozen terriers were in the yard, as the planks were taken up they were summarily slain. A very large rat was killed.

DOCK.—The dock of the Oregon Company was literally jammed with vessels yesterday, for the mining country. The *Express* left at 5 o'clock P. M., loaded to the guards with passengers, and received by steamer in the evening.

BEGINNING.—The steamer, as yesterday brought up over six hundred passengers. We learn from some of them, that the steamer which leaves here is so densely crowded, and so it will be all of the ships for two months to come.

—Mr. McCormick received by the last supply of valuable pictorials, etc., of good specimens of which are yesterday. Those who wish to keep going on in the outside world, the news from almost anywhere, at the Book Store.

FISH FROM SMELLING.—A friend tells us the detention of the steamer has caused fish dealers some loss in spoiled fish. We heard of a remedy "to keep from smelling," which we suppose must be to "cut off their noses."

SHEEP.—We observed a corral of wagons at the ferry wharf, last evening, for shipping to the Columbia. From the number of men attending them we suppose the arrival of the upper country will be announced upon their arrival there.

The work of erecting the halliards upon the new flag staff was not completed at a late hour last night. We trust when it is completed it will be guilty of stealing a breeze from that source again, soon.

SALE.—Richardson will sell a number of horses and mules, and a general assortment of groceries and merchandise to-day. The sale commences at 10 o'clock.

STEAMSHIP.—The *Sierra Nevada* will leave for this evening, for San Francisco. Her cargo is made out principally to consist of Oregon apples.

OREGON GUARDS.—By invitation of the Union Leagues at the Dalles, the Governor has ordered to deliver an address upon public matters at that place last evening.

The Company "A" have got their armory finely fitted up in fine style, and it is a very comfortable quarters.

ARRIVAL OF THE STEAMSHIP.—The *Sierra Nevada*, Henry J. Johnson Commander, left San Francisco on the 17th of February at 7 o'clock P. M. Arrived at Esquimalt on the 21st, at 5 A. M. Left the next morning at 10 o'clock, and arrived in Portland at 5 A. M. yesterday. She was detained outside of the Columbia river bar 18 hours, in consequence of fogs. The following is her list of

Passengers.—Miss Kerrigan, J V May wife and 2 children, F G Hill, C Kerckheimer, S D Berger, F Shuil, A C Day, J Mitchell, Geo H Coe, Samuel Willey, W C Wood and wife, Jas Coy, M H Seligman, Miss F H Chas, C B Pillette, J Brown, Wm Sillivan, S Schnofer, Mrs S Rosenfeld, J C Myers, F Seuhl, Miss H Bonglass, Ralph Phelps, Miss Smith, A C Day, E Hill, B Tenwelo, J H McKinly, Thos Wood, Mat Kerrigan, J McCauley, H P Isaacs, Robert Carter, A Heidelmer, B Lewis, S Smith, J Tuck, Wm Heising, A H Sanderson, H P Clark, B J Wood, W Nanko, Chas Barrett, S Mitchell, M Fredenburg, R Willey, W Elliott, Miss Belle Palmer, Mrs C A Rochon, R Montigo and wife, Miss Fanny Morgan, N Revelle and wife, J M R Phelps, Mrs Tompkins, Capt Creasy, C Townsend, Miss Lizzie Sutor, J S Porter, F Hensell, H P Joel, J Cain, J G Russell, James Nolan and wife, Mrs Bunel, 3 cells, Fargo & Co's Messenger, and 127 others.

U. S. MUSDOCK, Purser.

PASSENGERS MEETING.—The following proceedings at a passengers meeting on board the *Sierra Nevada*, have been furnished us for publication:

At a meeting of the passengers on board the steamship *Sierra Nevada*, on her passage from San Francisco to Victoria and Portland, held on board February 20th, Major Simon Francis was elected chairman and J. J. May, Secretary.

Messrs. J. J. May, A. H. Sanderson, S. Wolf, J. Hendly, R. Willey and U. C. Rego, were appointed a committee to prepare a serious resolutions expressive of the sense of the passengers on the voyage.

The committee reported the following resolutions, which were unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That we tender to H. J. Johnson, Esq., Commander, for his untiring energy, and sleepless vigilance to render our voyage speedy, safe and pleasant, our hearty appreciation. That we regard him as an able seaman and accomplished gentleman, and we take this method of heartily acknowledging his merits.

Resolved, That our thanks are due, and are hereby tendered through Capt. Johnson, to Charles Moore, 1st officer, D. L. Sherlock, 2d do., Mortimer Belcher, Chief Engineer, and J. N. Pearson, for their gentlemanly deportment, and continued efforts to render the voyage pleasant and agreeable.

Resolved, That the foregoing resolutions be forwarded to Capt. Johnson and the officers of the ship, and published in the Portland and San Francisco papers.

J. J. MAY, Sec'y. SIMEON FRANCIS, Chairman.

GYMNASTIC EXERCISES.—As the mass of the American people do not pay proper attention to the development of muscle, our enterprising, go-ahead Clothiers, Hewston, Hastings & Co., of San Francisco have made arrangements for a full supply of all the indispensable articles necessary for a gymnastic outfit, such as tights, trunks, shirts, etc. They intend to dispose of them at such low rates that all can enjoy the pleasure of wearing a proper outfit.

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES FOR COUGHS AND COLDS.

A NEGLECTED COUGH, COLD, OR IRRITATED OR SORE THROAT, if allowed to progress, results in serious Pulmonary, Bronchial and Asthmatic Diseases often of fatal termination. Brown's Bronchial Troches reach directly the affected parts and give almost immediate relief. For BRONCHITIS, ASTHMA, CATARRH, and CONSUMPTIVE COUGHS the Troches are useful. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS should have the Troches to clear and strengthen the Voice. MILITARY OFFICERS and SOLDIERS, who overtax the voice, and are exposed to sudden changes should use them. Obtain only the genuine. "Brown's Bronchial Troches" having proved their efficacy by a test of many years, are highly recommended and prescribed by Physicians and Clergymen in the Army, and have received testimonials from many eminent men.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine in the United States and most Foreign countries, at 25 cts per box.

Agents for the Pacific Coast:
Jan'Mwly REDINGTON & CO., San Francisco.

MOTHERS! MOTHERS!! MOTHERS!!

Don't fail to procure MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP for CHILDREN'S TEETHING. This valuable preparation is the prescription of one of the best female physicians and nurses in the United States, and has been used for thirty years with never-failing safety and success by millions of mothers and children, from the feeble infant of one week old to the adult.

It not only relieves the child from pain, but invigorates the stomach and bowels, corrects acidity, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. It will almost instantly relieve

GRIPING IN THE BOWELS AND WIND COLIC.

We believe it the best and surest remedy in the world in all cases of DYSENTERY and DIARRHŒA IN CHILDREN whether it arises from Teething or from any other cause.

Full directions for using will accompany each bottle. None genuine unless the fac-simile of CURTIS & PERKINS, New York, is on the outside wrapper.

Sold by all Medicine Dealers,
Principal Office, 48 Day street, NEW YORK.
Price Only 25 Cents per Bottle.
REDINGTON & CO.
416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco,
aug24lawdem Agents for California.

MARKET REPORT AND REVIEW.

FRIDAY, February 26th—12 M.

The weather since our last review, with the exception of two or three days, has been very pleasant and agreeable to most branches of trade, which have progressed without hindrance, and has been quite active.

The supply of many articles of merchandise was running low, until the arrival of the steamer, which in a measure has filled up stocks on hand. There is a demand for goods in regular and legitimate, and but little influenced by speculative operations in any department.

Receipts of produce have been considerable since our last review, especially in fruit, which has accumulated in large quantities, in excess of means for export. The last steamer left 3,000 box, and at present there is more on hand, than can be taken by the *Sierra Nevada* to-morrow evening. The bark *Helen W. Almy* is looked for, and if she arrives may soon depart with a cargo that will materially diminish the lot.

Oregon apples in San Francisco are quoted on the 17th, per stmr *Oregon* at $2 25@$2 25 per box. The cargo of the bark *Industry* sold on the 13th, at $1 20 per box.

The aggregate transactions in flour and grain have been liberal, especially in barley and oats, principally for the Quartermaster's Department in Fort Vancouver. The Hay market is well sustained at former prices; stocks are not large however. All kinds of feed grains have advanced—a fact that our farmers should take into account before they rush off to the mines, that they may put in something at home to fall back upon when they return. Gold mines exist in the Willamette Valley if owners will develop them. We should not always depend upon imports for our grains.

Our domestic supply of pork here is increasing. The present prices for live stock is 6@8¢. A number of dressed hogs have sold at 9 c. per lb.

Dealing in hides and tallow is a branch of business that might be greatly extended in this State. Both these commodities find already market at remunerative rates.

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

Flour, Stand. Mills	$8 50	Eggs per doz	50
" country brands	7 25@7 50	Chickens per doz	$4 50@5 00
Buckwheat Flour, lb	5	Ducks "	7@8
Indian Meal, "	4	Apples	1@1½
Butter in bbls	22@30	Oregon dried Apples	7@8
" Fresh roll	30@35	Wheat	10
Lard, 3 lb in kegs	12@13	Oats	10
" in tins	14	Bran & shorts	per ton $25 00
Bacon, sides	17@18	Middlings	" 35 00
" hams	15@18	Hay, from wagons	$20

FOREIGN GROCERIES.

Teas.		**Sugar.**	
Gunpowder	$1 00@1 50	Crushed, lb	20
Imperial	75@1 00	Powdered	20@21
Gunpowder	1 00@1 50	S. F. Refined	14
Oolong	75@1 00	Island	12@14
Souchong	1 00	New Orleans	14@16
Imitation Comoi	50@75	China No. 1	15
Salt.		**Soap.**	
Liverpool fine, ₱ ton	70	Colgate	10
Carmen Island	35	Castile	22@25
Coffee.		Portland Soap	8@9
Rio	18	Hill's	10
Costa Rica	20@21	Pay's	9
Java	30	**Miscellaneous.**	
Candles.		Raisins, ₱ box	$5 50
Adamantine	22@25	Currants, ₱ lb	20
Sperm	37@42	Oysters, ₱ can	$1 50@2 00
Syrup		Sardines, quarter	doz 3 50
Bbl., 5 gall	70	half Do	4 50
"	85	Car. Rice	15

REMOVAL.

E. G. RANDALL

HAS REMOVED TO

Music Ware-Rooms

COR. OF ALDER AND FIRST STS.

(Holmes' New Building.)

THANKFUL FOR PAST PATRONAGE

HE HOPES, WITH HIS INCREASED FACILITIES and strict attention to business, to merit and receive a continuance of popular favor bestowed upon him by parties and the public at large.

E. G. RANDALL,

Sole Agent in Oregon for

STEINWAY & SON'S CELEBRATED PATENT OVERSTRUNG GRAND AND SQUARE

PIANO-FORTES

AND MASON & HAMLIN'S

Melodeons and Cabinet Organs,

Whose instruments have in every instance without exceptions, taken the

FIRST PREMIUM

AS THE BEST.

Musical Instruments,
Sheet Music,
Music Books,
AND
MUSICAL MERCHANDISE
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

E. G. RANDALL,
feb8dtf Corner of First and Alder streets.

NOTICE.

WE WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE that we have removed to

93 Front Street,

where we have opened a SPLENDID STOCK OF GOODS, consisting in part of

LADIES' AND GENTS' WATCHES,
DIAMONDS,
FINE JEWELRY,
SILVER WARE.

By offering GOOD ARTICLES AT LOW PRICES, we hope to receive a liberal share of the patronage of the public, and invite purchasers to examining our Goods before purchasing elsewhere.

GOLDSMITH BROS.
Watchmakers and Jewellers,
feb6dtf 93 Front street.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

STOCK BOAT.

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

THE STEAMER

JULIA,

WILL LEAVE PORTLAND DAILY, (Sundays excepted,) CONNECTING WITH STEAMER IRIS AT CASCADES, CARRYING

PASSENGERS AND STOCK

From Portland to Dalles in two days, (stopping over one night at the Cascades), parties making their own portage at the Cascades on the Oregon side.

Rates:

Passengers	$5 00 each
Meals	75 "
Horses	3 00 "
Stock Cattle	3 00 "
Work Cattle and Heavy Beeves	4 00 "
Hogs	1 00 "
Sheep	75 "

For further information apply at the Office of the Oregon Steam Navigation Company, corner Front and Stark streets.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
Portland, Feb. 6th, 1864. Pres't O. S. N. Co. dtf

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

NOTICE TO SHIPPERS.

FROM AND AFTER MARCH 1st, till further notice, the Company will charge 5 per cent. on all CASH ADVANCES for freight.

On freight remaining in the hands of Agents at DALLES, UMATILLA, WALLULA, or LEWISTON, UNPAID FOR 30 DAYS, 5 per ton will be charged for STORAGE, and each additional month, or fraction of a month, $5 per ton.

J. C. AINSWORTH, Pres't.
Portland, Feb. 15th, 1864. dtf

For Sale.

THE STOCK AND FIXTURES, WITH A LEASE of a HOTEL convenient to the Ocean Steamers Landing, is offered for sale. The owner is desirous of leaving the city by the 1st of March. Everything is in complete order, having been used but a short time. The House has done a good business.

Any persons desiring to go into the Hotel business will find A BARGAIN by inquiring for plans and particulars at

E. PITTOCK'S Provision Store,
feb6dtim Corner First and Morrison sts., Portland.

Just Received.

RUSSIAN RIVER CORN MEAL, 25 lb sacks;
OATMEAL, 10 lb "
HOMINY, 10 lb "
BUCKWHEAT FLOUR, 10 lb "
For sale at D. F. HARRINGTON'S,
91 First street.

For Sale.

A ONE-STORY AND A HALF DWELLING-HOUSE AND LOT, and ONE LARGE-SIZED BARN, situated on Front street. Inquire of
feb6dtf TIME OFFICE.

BEST ARTICLE OF TEAS, CHOCOLATE, &c.,
At HARRINGTON'S, 91 First st.,

HOSTETTER'S BITTERS.

WINDOW GLASS;
QUICKSILVER;
RETORTS;
CRUCIBLES;
ACIDS;
At the Lowest Market Rates,
HODGE & CALEF,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
G Front street.

HE OSBENE!

WHITE LEAD;
LINSEED OIL;
TURPENTINE
VARNISHES;
BRUSHES;
And PAINTERS' STOCK in great variety,
For sale by HODGE & CALEF,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
G Front street.

ALCOHOL!

CREAM TARTA;
CASTILE SOAP;
OLIVE OIL;
INDIGO;
BORAX;
BLUE VITRIOL;
BROWN STONE;
With a stock of DRUGS and PATENT MEDICINES, to which we invite the attention of Dealers throughout the State.

HODGE & CALEF,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
jan9dtf G Front street.

105 FIRST STREET. 105

R. SINSHEIMER.....L. T. SCHULTZ.

H. SINSHEIMER & CO.,
DIRECT IMPORTERS from NEW YORK,
AND DEALERS IN
Pianos, Melodeons,
AND
GOODS.
Stationery, &c.

Offer for sale a large assortment of
Toys, Fancy Goods, Sheet Music
and all kinds of
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

WE are Agents for all the celebrated Piano and Melodeon Manufacturers of New York and Boston, and have constantly a large assortment on hand of their make, which we will sell at EASTERN PRICES.

PIANOS TUNED and REPAIRED. Old Pianos taken in exchange.

PICTURES and PICTURE FRAMES, etc., etc. dl5

FAMILY FLOUR!

HAVING OVERHAULED AND THOROUGHLY REPAIRED the

PORTLAND CITY MILLS,

we can furnish FAMILY FLOUR EQUAL TO ANY IN THE STATE.

Price per bbl, $4 25 (parties furnishing their own sacks.

Also, keep constantly on hand

Feed of all Kinds.

BRAN, SHORTS, MIDDLINGS,
CHOPPED FEED,
BARLEY AND OATS,
CHEAP FOR CASH

Apply at the Mill or to
Ja16dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

DR. CHAPMAN,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,

Late of New York and Commissioned Surgeon in the U. S.

OFFICE.—No. 139 FRONT STREET,

Over Dr. Weatherford's Drug Store,

RESIDENCE—South West cor. of Second and Salmon

PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFICE HOURS—From 8 o'clock A M until 9 o'clock P M.

Night calls promptly attended to.

Portland, October 7th, 1863. 33m

NEW

OYSTER SALOON!

MY ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE ACCOMMODATION of LADIES AND GENTLEMEN are now complete. It will be my endeavor to keep the reputation I enjoy, and, if possible, increase it by

Strict Personal Attention to the Business.

An experience of Fourteen Years in the Eastern States and on the Pacific Coast in the Oyster Business, gives me advantages which no other house can claim.

Oysters Received by Every Boat.

The LADIES' ROOM is entirely separated from the rest of the establishment.

C. A. BURCHARDT.
oct

WANTED,

BY L. C. FULLER & CO.,
Post Office Building,
Gold Dust,
Gold Bars,
Legal Tender,
Land Warrants,
&c., &c., &c.

or which we will pay the HIGHEST PRICE.
Portland, Sept 8th, 1863. dtf

FOR ASTORIA.

The Staunch Built Fast-Running Steamer

John H. Couch,

CAPTAIN CHARLES HOLMAN,

Carrying the United States Mail, will leave Portland every

Monday and Friday Morning,

at 7 o'clock. Returning, will leave Astoria every TUESDAY and SATURDAY morning, at 7 o'clock, touching at Monticello and all way ports.

STOCK CARRIED at Lowest Rates. 26dtf

GOLDSMITH BROS.,

ASSAYERS,

Pay the Highest Price for Gold Dust.

Fish! Fish!

A CHOICE ARTICLE OF CODFISH.
Just received by way of the Isthmus.
For sale at D. F. HARRINGTON'S.

FRESH BUTTER, in 5 lb sacks;
OLD GOV. JAVA COFFEE in 25 lb kits;
COSTA RICA "
RIO "
VENARD'S, Extra Ground, lb papers
For sale at HARRINGTON'S,
91 First street.

DR. C. EWERT,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Office—corner of First and Oak streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

To Patients following strictly my directions, I guarantee in most all cases a speedy and permanent cure. dtf
Portland, Feb 19, 1863.

For Sale.

A FINE PAIR OF CARRIAGE HORSES, well matched, fine and fast; will harness if desired.
Also, one FARM and one EXPRESS HORSE.
Inquire at the CITY BREWERY,
feb19d3t North First street.

REMOVAL.

WALTER BROS.

HAVE REMOVED THEIR

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

CARPET AND PAPER HANGING

WAREHOUSE

—TO—

NO. 113 FRONT STREET,

Second Door from Morrison.

HAVING SECURED THE TWO-STORY BUILDING next to the corner of Morrison street, we beg to inform our customers, and the people in general, that we are now enabled to keep the Largest and

MOST EXTENSIVE STOCK IN THE STATE OF

CARPETS,

Paper Hangings,

FLOOR OIL CLOTHS,

CHINA MATTINGS

WINDOW SHADES of all descriptions,
DAMASKS,
LACE CURTAINS,
CORNICES,
CURTAIN BANDS AND LOOPS,
HOLLANDS, Green and Buff, of all widths,
TABLE OIL CLOTHS AND COVERS,
CURTAIN and FURNITURE GIMPS,
PICTURE CORDS AND NAILS,
and all kinds of

PICTURE AND LOOKING-GLASS TRIMMINGS.

Springs, Mattrass and Ticking Twine.

EVERY STYLE OF

Door Mats and Rugs.

And all Goods in the

Upholstery Line.

Also, the LARGEST ASSORTMENT of

GILT & ROSEWOOD MOLDINGS

Picture Frames,

&c., &c., &c.

IMPORTING ALL OUR GOODS DIRECT FROM THE EAST, we are enabled to sell at

San Francisco Wholesale Prices.

Persons would find it to their interest to EXAMINE OUR STOCK before purchasing.

CARPETS SEWED AND LAID

and all styles of

DRAPERY WORK

SYSTEMATICALLY EXECUTED BY

WALTER BROS.,

NO. 113 FRONT STREET,

Nearly Opposite Vaughn's Wharf.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY will receive our prompt attention. delstr

FIRST PREMIUM

FAMILY SEWING MACHINE!

THE FIRST PREMIUM WAS AWARDED THE

Grover & Baker

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINE

AT THE

Oregon State Fair,

SALEM, SEPT. 16TH, 1863.

PERMANENT AGENCY ESTABLISHED IN OREGON.

Machines sold at San Francisco prices

FIRST PREMIUMS HAVE BEEN AWARDED

The Grover & Baker

At every State Fair in the United States in 1861, 1862 and 1863, when exhibited in competition with other Machines.

Their Superiority is Undeniable.
An Examination only is needed

TO OTHER MACHINE EMBROIDERS.

It Sews from Common Spools;
It has no Bobbins to fill;
It has no troublesome brush or pad;
It is more Simple than any other.

CALL AND EXAMINE THEM.

And Specimens of EMBROIDERY and BRAIDING.

J. W. J. PIERSON, Agent,

Removed to cor. Front & Washington sts.

Opposite Pioneer Hotel, Front street, Portland

November 16, 1863 dtf

REMOVAL.

JOHN B. MILLER,

(Late Miller & Kuehn.)

PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER

NEW STORE AND NEW GOODS!

IN CARTER'S BLOCK, OPPOSITE PIONEER HOTEL,

STORE ON WASHINGTON ST.,

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE to the citizens of Portland and the interior towns, and the country in general, that I have opened my NEW STORE, with a Very Extensive and Well-Selected Assortment of

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

from the most Celebrated Makers,

CLOCKS OF VARIOUS STYLES,

DIAMONDS, JEWELRY AND SILVER WARE

All of the Latest and Most Desirable Fashions.

Particular attention given CLEANING AND REPAIRING FINE WATCHES, and satisfaction guaranteed. Watches and Jewelry of every description repaired at short notice.

Jan 13, 1864. dtf JOHN B. MILLER.

olumbia Transportation Co.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 18th, until further notice, the Steamer

PIONEER

Will make TRI-WEEKLY TRIPS to CASCADES connecting with the Steam Propeller CHILO for the DALLES.

Time of Departure:

From Portland—7 o'clock on MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS.

From Cascades—7 o'clock on TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS and SATURDAYS.

Rates of Fare:

Passage (Meals Extra).....$4 00 Portage extra.
Horses or Mules, per head..... 3 00 " "
Cattle..... from $2 to 4 00 " "
Sheep and Hogs..... 1 00 " "

Apply at the Office, foot K. BEEBE'S Store, on Knott Wharf or on board.
Portland, Feb 16th, 1864. 1m JNO. T. KERNS, Agent.

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!

AT

DEKUM & BICKEL'S

Ladies' Oyster & Coffee Saloon!

OYSTERS received fresh by every steamer, and served up in every style. Families, hotels and parties supplied at short notice. Orders promptly attended to and delivered, free of charge, to any part of the city. ja7tf

SAINSEVAIN'S

WINE BITTERS!

IT IS PURE, MELLOW, DELICIOUS AND THE BEST TONIC KNOWN.

Beware of Counterfeits. Observe the YELLOW LABEL and cork bearing SAINSEVAIN BROS.

For sale everywhere. Depot at

MERCADO & SCULLY,
Ja28d3mSp 606 and 608 Jackson st., San Francisco.

U. S. Marshal's Notice.

United States of America, } ss
District of Oregon. }

WHEREAS a libel has been filed by Patrick J. Coulfield, in the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, on the 16th day of January, A D 1863, against the steamboat *Pioneer*, her boats, &c., in a cause of mariners' wages and maritime, and whereas, in pursuance of process under the seal of said Court, to me directed and delivered, I did, on the 15th day of January, A D 1863, arrest the said steamboat *Pioneer*, her boats, &c., and take the same into my custody. Now therefore, in accordance with the rules of the said District Court, I do hereby give public notice to all persons claiming said steamboat *Pioneer*, her boats, &c., or in any way interested in, that they be and appear before said District Court, to be held at the City of Portland on the first Monday of March, 1863, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, provided this cause shall be a day of jurisdiction, otherwise to the next day of jurisdiction thereafter, then and there to interpose their claims, and to make their allegations in that behalf.

Dated February 16th, 1864.

WM. H. BENNETT, U. S. Marshal for Oregon.
E. W. McGRAW, Proctor for Libellant. f20-d14t

FOR SALE.

THREE OF TOWNSEND'S PATENT

Plantation Mills.

Enquire of HENRY LAW,
feb8dtim 25 Front street.

Wanted.

25 LABORERS TO WORK ON THE FORTIFICATIONS at the Mouth of the Columbia. Apply to
ja22dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

SUGARS and CALIFORNIA REFINED SUGAR.
For sale at HARRINGTON'S.
91 First street

Lard in Tins.

FRESH LARD IN TINS. For sale by

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Mill of the Valley.

There is a lonely mill close beside the little hamlet of Udorf, near the Rhine shore, between the villages of Hersel and Urse), on the left bank below Bonn. This mill is said to have been the scene of the following story:

It was on a Sunday morning, "ages ago," that the miller of this mill, and his whole family went forth to hear the holy mass at the nearest church, in the village of Hersel. The mill, which was also his residence, was left in charge of a servant girl named Hannchen, or Jenny, a stout-hearted lass, who had long lived with him in that capacity. An infant child, of an age unfit for church, was left in her charge likewise. The girl was busily employed in preparing dinner for the return of her master and his family, when who should enter all of a sudden but an old sweetheart of hers, named Henrich Botzler. He was an idle, graceless fellow, whom the miller had forbidden his house, but whom Jenny, with the amiable perversity of her sex, only liked, perhaps all the better, because others gave him no countenance. She was glad to see him, and she told him so, too; and although in the midst of the work, she not only got him something to eat at once, but although in haste, also found time to sit down with him and have a gossip, while he dispatched the food she set before him. As he ate, however, he let fall his knife.

"Pick that up, my lass," said he, in a jokeing way to the good natured girl.

"Nay, Henrich," she replied, "your back would be more supple than mine, for you have not to make it stiff. I labor all day long, nothing. But, never mind!— go hard with me an' I refused to do it for you, had though you be."

half sportively, and half kind-hearted as the girl liked the scapegrace, industrious herself to e of idleness and a sus- any one else, however n, accordingly, he was in the act he treacherous villain his coat, and caught neck, gripping her gets to prevent her

he, swearing out a bad where is your mas- or your life, so

have parleyed nothing

the child, her years old, sound of her. on your life! Tell , and he haste

lay before the door, tic command of the feet as his tiny legs and by which he knew n from church. Hein- ard, and inspirited his

bless thee!" she exclaim- er heart. "An' master offer up a taper on the ood lady of Kreutzburg by

on the stone bench by the se her over-excited spirit, and e sat, at the thought of her ce.

!" she ejaculated; "thank God Oh! the deadly villain—and in, too!"

histle from the grated window of in which she had put the ruffian , caught her ear, and made her start to her feet.

Diether! Diether!" she heard him shout, ch the child and come hither! I am fas- ne hither. Bring the boy here, and kill girl!"

She glanced hastily up at the casement from ch the imprisoned villain's hand beckoned e one in the distance, and then looked ly after her infant emissary. The lit- messenger held on his way unharmed, ever; and she thought to herself that the alarm was a false one, raised to excite her fear, and overcome her resolution. Just how- ever, as the child reached a hollow spot in the next field—the channel of a natural drain then dry with the heats of summer—she saw an- other ruffian starting from the bell of the linn, and, catching him in his arms, hasten toward the mill in accordance with the directions of his accomplice. In a moment she perceived her danger, and in a moment more she formed her future plan of proceeding. Retreating to the mill, she double locked and bolted the door—the only apparent entrance to the edifice, every other means of obvious access to the interior being barred by means of strong iron gratings fixed against all the windows, and then took her post at an upper casement, determined to await patiently either her master's return, and her consequent delivery from that dangerous position, or her own death, if it were inevitable.

"Never," she said to herself," shall I leave my master's house a prey to such villains, or permit his property to be carried off before my eyes by them, while I have life and strength to defend it."

She had barely time to secure herself within, when the ruffian from without, holding the hapless child in one hand and a long, sharp knife in the other, assailed the door with kicks and imprecations of the most dreadful character.

(To be concluded.)

THE QUAKERS AND THE WAR.—Non-resistance is one of the principal characteristics of the religious system maintained by the Quakers. But, in such times as these, theory is one thing and the instinct of patriotism another, and the latter has frequently shown itself stronger than the former, even among the staid followers of William Penn.

This fact was strikingly illustrated at the regular meeting of the Friends, lately held in Philidelphia. A worthy member of the Society arose, and called attention to the fact that a large number of young Friends had fallen away from the faith of their fathers, and enlisted in the army of the Government, accompanied with the blessing of their mothers, and the tears of their sisters and other near relatives. He then made a motion, which was carried, that a committee be appointed to inquire into the matter. The President undertook to announce the names of the persons whom he had selected to constitute the committee. The name of the first person was mentioned, who, after a painful silence, arose and said: "Friends, I beg leave to be excused from serving on this committee: I could not do so with a good conscience, as I have myself a son in the army." His reason was deemed adequate, and he was excused. The President then announced another name. The person called also arose and said: "Friends, I beg you to excuse me also, for I have sent two sons into the army; one of them fell before Richmond, and the other confronts the enemy at Charleston." The name of a third was called. It proved to be that of a venerable old man, whose head was covered with hair white as snow and who seemed to be the patriarch of the Society. A breathless silence ensued, after which he arose and addressed the meeting as follows: "Friends, it does not become us to attempt to fathom the unsearchable decrees of the Almighty. My own son and his two sons together with three of my nephews, are fighting for our beloved fatherland, against the enemies of liberty and the rights of man." The mover of the resolution was convinced by this time that it was expedient to withdraw it, which he did, to the evident satisfaction of the meeting. It is estimated that there are between two and three thousand Quakers in the army.

MAGAZINES AND DEPOTS FOR NITER.—The magazines for the use of the Navy on the border are now situated at Portsmouth, Boston, New York, Fort Mifflin, Washington and Fortress Monroe, the first five named each; of the one at Fortress Monroe three thousand barrels. At also a small magazine which will contain barrels. The proximity magazines of powder and niter to the cities near which ly located—especially those South, Boston and New York, is strongly urged as a reason for their removal to the interior.

The importance of this subject will be sufficiently on the terrific consequences of the explosion of five hundred tons of powder in the vicinity of a city like New York or Philadelphia. In justice to the disastrous It would level spire and dome with the earth, and shake either of those cities to their very foundations. By an explosion of far less quantity of powder than that named, an entire quarter of the city of Leyden was destroyed in 1807, and one hundred and fifty persons perished in the ruins. Extraordinary precautions are ordered to be taken by those who have any connection with the handling of powder and loaded shells in the various magazines.

JOKE ON QUARTERMASTERS.—Tuesday, at one of the stands at the Fair, an officer made some purchases of one of the fairest of the fair, and handed a bill to Miss P. to make the change. There being some little difficulty in making the change, one of the ladies jokingly remarked, "Cheat him; it's all for the soldiers." "Cheat him!" indignantly remarked Miss P. "*I'm no Quartermaster!*" The gallant Lieutenant Colonel, being of that persuasion, of which Miss P. was entirely innocent, took his change and left, feeling that his branch of the service was not like the wife of a certain Roman, "above suspicion."—*Cincinnati paper.*

There is a story told of an Irishman, who landing in New York harbor, was met and welcomed by a countryman who had been longer here. "Welcome, Pat," said the latter; "I'm glad to see you; ye've come just in time, for to-morrow's election day."

Pat and his friend took some refreshments together, and presently the newly-arrived began to make some inquiries about voting. "Ye'll vote for who ye plaise," said his friend, "sure it's a free counthery."

"Well, thin, begorra," rejoined Pat, "I go agin the Government—that's what I always did at home."

GEN. GRANT'S AMAZING MODESTY.—Gen. Grant was lately rallied about the persistent and preposterous use, by a New York paper, of his name for the Presidency. The General replied: "I aspire only to one political office. When this war is over, I mean to run for mayor of Galena (his place of residence.) And if elected, I intend to have the sidewalk fixed up between my house and the depot."

A "CHRISTIAN" PIRATE.—The pirate Semmes has written a smooth epistle to his wife, which finds its way into print through the columns of the Mobile *Register*, wherein he declares that he has "schooled" himself to endure trials of a rover's life like "a Christian philosopher." In the same letter this Christian pirate alludes to one of the Union generals as "the Yankee brute Burnside."

A conceited divine being asked by a student how he might acquire confidence in preaching, gave to him the following method: "My father had a fine field of cabbages, and I made a practice of going daily into it, to repeat a discourse, fancying every *cabbage head* a man."

"And how," said the witty student, "I should think, from your sermons, you fancied every man a *cabbage head!*"

"Well, Squirt," said Quiz during a discussion of the Tax bill, "the tax will come pretty heavy on you."

"On me—why?"

"Because income is to be taxed, and everybody knows that you are a non-com."

NEW GOODS

FOR THE

HOLIDAYS!

—AT—

HARKER BROS.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRY-GOODS,

LADIES' DRESS GOODS,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

Ladies' Cloaks,

&c., &c., &c.,

Are now receiving, direct from the Manufacturers,

The Finest and Best Assortment

—OF—

GENTS', BOYS' AND YOUTHS'

Fine Custom-Made Clothing,

ever offered to the citizens of Portland consisting in part as follows:

Gents' Superfine Blue Brown and Black

FROCK COATS.

BUSINESS SUITS—

Of the LATEST BROADWAY CUT;

NEW STYLE

CAPE OVERCOATS.

Extra Fine and Heavy

FUR-TRIMMED FROCK OVERCOATS

Extra Heavy

CHINCHILLA FROCK OVERCOATS.

Black and Fancy

FRENCH DOESKIN PANTS.

Boys' & Youths' Cape Overcoats,

And TALMAS in Great Variety.

Gents' Superfine Black and Fancy

SILK VELVET VESTS.

Davis & Jones, Atkinson's, and Morrison, Harris & Co.'s

SHIRTS.

TRUNKS, VALISES, CARPET BAGS,

Boots and Shoes, &c.

We have also a LARGE AND WELL SELECTED STOCK of

GROCERIES,

To which we invite the attention of all buyers, consisting partly as follows:

RIO, JAVA, MANILLA and COSTA RICA COFFEE,
San Francisco refined COFFEE SUGAR,
Sandwich Island "
New Orleans "
Crushed and Batavia "
No. 1 China "
EAST BOSTON and GOLDEN SYRUP,
YOUNG HYSON, BLACK and JAPAN TEA,
SALERATUS, SODA, TOBACCO, SPICES, &c.
All of which will be offered either at

Wholesale or Retail,

at a VERY SMALL ADVANCE on San Francisco Cost.

☞ REMEMBER WE HAVE BUT ONE PRICE for our Goods, and the little child can buy just as cheap as the most experienced merchant.

HARKER BROS.

Portland, Dec. 9th, 1863. dtf

EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

FURNITURE!

SUCH AS

ROSEWOOD AND MAHOGANY

PARLOR SETS:

ROSEWOOD AND MAHOGANY

CHAMBER SETS:

ROSEWOOD AND MAHOGANY

DINING ROOM FURNITURE!

FINE MARBLE TOP

Centre Tables.

FINE MARBLE TOP

SIDEBOARDS,

and Manufacturers of all kinds of

MATTRASSES.

BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT THEY are now opening in their

NEW STORE, 138 FIRST ST.,

THE LARGEST AND MOST EXTENSIVE STOCK OF

FURNITURE,

Which they are enabled to sell at such LOW PRICES as to

Defy Competition.

A LARGE SUPPLY OF CASH GOODS FOR TRADERS constantly on hand, and all orders promptly attended to. CALL AND EXAMINE before purchasing elsewhere. Portland, Dec. 23d, 1863.

OREGON

IRON WORKS

E. L. JONES.....A. C. GIBBS.....JOHN HATION.

E. L. JONES & CO.,

SUPERIOR KIND OF

HORSE-POWERS,

[illegible] and made to order.

☞ Call and [illegible] them before purchasing elsewhere.

We are also [illegible] the celebrated

[illegible] HARVESTERS!

and are prepared [illegible] ALL ALL [illegible] PAPER [illegible]

STEAM ENGINES

MADE AND REPAIRED.

All kinds of Mills made to order.

We have on hand and are manufacturing a new and superior style of

Cooking [illegible]

FOR HOTELS AND [illegible]

The price of the Ranges can be reduced in a short time. They are constructed to be easily taken to the interior, and put up with stone or brick.

BRASS WORK and BABBITT'S METAL furnished to order.

We keep constantly on hand

HOISTING MACHINES FOR STORES.

A sample can be seen in use at SAVIER & CO'S store.

We are prepared to do

All Kinds of Work

usually done in a

FIRST-CLASS FOUNDRY and Machine Shop.

We have recently purchased a large lot of Patterns, which will be FREE to those who patronize the shop.

25 Tons No. 1 Scotch Pig Iron,

Just received direct from New York; and we defy competition in PRICE OR QUALITY OF CASTINGS.

E. L. JONES & CO.

Portland, August 1st, 1863. dawtf

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE.

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.

DAVID MONNASTES.

aug22dtf

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. B. HENDEE, Artist,

In the Rooms in the same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn, and Prof. Sedlak,

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and a large variety of Gold Style Cases, at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct23dtf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of

SPECIMENS of their ART

Go and see them, and

GET A PICTURE!

RAILROAD NOTICE.

THE CASCADE RAILROAD COMPANY will open their road to the public on Monday, the 20th inst.

Rate of Freight.....$5 00 per ton.
Passage.....$1 00

J. O. AINSWORTH,
Cascades, W. T., April 18th, 1863. Pres't C. R. R. Co. apr20tf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

HELMBOLD'S

Genuine Preparation.

'HIGHLY CONCENTRATE

Compound Fluid

EXTRACT BUCHU,

A POSITIVE AND SPECIFIC REMEDY

FOR DISEASES OF THE

BLADDER, KIDNEYS, GRAVEL

AND

DROPSICAL SWELLINGS.

This Medicine increases the power of DIGESTION and excites the absorbents into healthy action, by which the WATERY or CALCEROUS deposition, and all UNNATURAL ENLARGEMENTS are reduced, as well as PAIN and INFLAMMATION, and is good for

SEX, WOMEN OR CHILDREN.

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

For Weakness arising from Excesses, Habits of Dissipation, Early Indiscretion or Abuse,

ATTENDED WITH THE FOLLOWING SYMPTOMS:

Indisposition to Exertion,
Loss of Memory,
Weak Nerves,
Horror of Disease,
Dimness of Vision,
Universal Lassitude of the Muscular System,
Hot Hands,
Dryness of the Skin,
Pallid Countenance,
Loss of Power,
Difficulty of Breathing,
Trembling,
Wakefulness,
Pain in the Back,
Eruptions on the

These symptoms if allowed to go on, which this medicine invariably removes, soon follows

Impotency, Futility, Epileptic

IN ONE OF WHICH THE PATIENT MAY EXPECT

INSANITY AND CONSUMPTION.

Many are aware of the cause of their suffering, but

WILL CONFESS

THE RECORDS OF THE INSANE ASYLUMS,

And the melancholy deaths by Consumption bear witness to the truth of the assertion.

THE CONSTITUTION,

once affected by Or[illegible] requires the Aid

to strengthen and [illegible]

HELMBOLD'S [illegible]

A Trial will C[illegible]

Who have been the vic[illegible]

and who have paid heavy fees to be cured, but have found they were deceived, by the use of "Powerful Antidotes," in the system, to break out in a more aggravated form perhaps after marriage.

Use Helmbold's

For all Affections and [illegible] whether existing in the system from Mercury, or the effects of Improper Indulgence, and

NO MATTER OF HOW LONG STANDING

Diseases of these Organs require the aid of a Diuretic

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

IS THE GREAT DIURETIC.

And it is certain to have the desired effect in Diseases for which it is recommended.

Evidence

Of the most Responsible and reliable character will accompany the medicine.

Certificates of Cures

From Eight to Twenty Years standing, with names known to Science and Fame.

"PHYSICIANS," PLEASE NOTICE.

We make no "secret" of the "Ingredients" of HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU is composed of Buchu, Cubebs, Juniper Berries, selected with great care by a competent Druggist. Prepared in vacuo, by H. T. HELMBOLD, Practical and Analytical Chemist, and Sole Manufacturer of

Helmbold's Genuine Preparations.

AFFIDAVIT.

Personally appeared before me, an Alderman of the city of Philadelphia, H. T. HELMBOLD, who being duly sworn, doth say his preparations contain no narcotic, no mercury, or other injurious drugs, but are purely vegetable.

H. T. HELMBOLD.

Sworn and subscribed before me this 23d day of November, 1854.

WM. F. HIBBARD, Alderman, Ninth street, above Race, Phila.

Beware of Counterfeits, and Unprincipled Dealers.

Who endeavor to dispose of "their own" and "other" articles on the reputation attained by

HELMBOLD'S GENUINE PREPARATIONS.

Helmbold's Genuine Extract Buchu.
Helmbold's Genuine Extract Sarsaparilla.
Helmbold's Genuine Improved Rose Wash.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.

☞ Cut this advertisement out, and send for it, and avoid imposition and exposure.

H. T. HELMBOLD,
Depot, 594 Broadway, New York.
Agents for Pacific Coast, San Francisco.

SOLD BY

SMITH & DAVIS'

PORTLAND.

NOT A[illegible]

A HIGH[illegible]

VEGETA[illegible]

A

DR. [illegible]

GERMA[illegible]

DR. [illegible]

PHILA[illegible]

LIVER

Chronic
Di[illegible]

And will [illegible]

VOL. IV.

[illegible]

Publisher

[illegible]

Chronic
Di[illegible]

And will [illegible]

Who have been the vic[illegible]

and who have paid heavy fees to be cured, but have found they were deceived, by the use of "Powerful Antidotes," in the system, to break out in a more aggravated form perhaps after marriage.

Use Helmbold's

For all Affections and [illegible] whether existing in the system from Mercury, or the effects of Improper Indulgence, and

NO MATTER OF HOW LONG STANDING

Diseases of these Organs require the aid of a Diuretic

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

IS THE GREAT DIURETIC.

And it is certain to have the desired effect in Diseases for which it is recommended.

Evidence

Of the most Responsible and reliable character will accompany the medicine.

Certificates of Cures

From Eight to Twenty Years standing, with names known to Science and Fame.

"PHYSICIANS," PLEASE NOTICE.

We make no "secret" of the "Ingredients" of HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU is composed of Buchu, Cubebs, Juniper Berries, selected with great care by a competent Druggist. Prepared in vacuo, by H. T. HELMBOLD, Practical and Analytical Chemist, and Sole Manufacturer of

Helmbold's Genuine Preparations.

AFFIDAVIT.

Personally appeared before me, an Alderman of the city of Philadelphia, H. T. HELMBOLD, who being duly sworn, doth say his preparations contain no narcotic, no mercury, or other injurious drugs, but are purely vegetable.

H. T. HELMBOLD.

Sworn and subscribed before me this 23d day of November, 1854.

WM. F. HIBBARD, Alderman, Ninth street, above Race, Phila.

Beware of Counterfeits, and Unprincipled Dealers.

Who endeavor to dispose of "their own" and "other" articles on the reputation attained by

HELMBOLD'S GENUINE PREPARATIONS.

Helmbold's Genuine Extract Buchu.
Helmbold's Genuine Extract Sarsaparilla.
Helmbold's Genuine Improved Rose Wash.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.

☞ Cut this advertisement out, and send for it, and avoid imposition and exposure.

H. T. HELMBOLD,
Depot, 594 Broadway, New York.
Agents for Pacific Coast, San Francisco.

SOLD BY

SMITH & DAVIS'

PORTLAND.

Beware

See that the [illegible] SON" is on [illegible]

☞ FOR SALE by [illegible] in the United States.

Portland, [illegible] Agent for Oregon.

[illegible] W. Corbett,
[illegible] Richards,
H. Law,

[illegible]

HOT[illegible]

These preparations [illegible] TREATMENT [illegible]

FOURTH [illegible]

Fronting [illegible]

Portland, November 10, [illegible]

LUCAS & [illegible]

HOUSE, SIGN & STEA[illegible]

Glaziers and Pa[illegible]

SHOP ON FIRST STREET, O[illegible] Co.'s Fire[illegible]

PORTLAND.

DR. J. C[illegible]

DEN[illegible]

CAN NOW BE FOUND [illegible] Portland, fully prepared [illegible] of superior Dental Material [illegible] York, to perform all the operations [illegible] be called on to perform at reasonable [illegible]

Jan. 9, 1862.dtf

LANSING S[illegible]

ATTORNEY-[illegible]

STARK'S BUILDING, OPPOSITE [illegible]

aug13 PORTLAND, Or.

BUCHTEL & CARD[illegible]

PHOTOGRAPHIC [illegible]

FIRST STREET IN SHELDY[illegible]

GO TO BUCHTEL & C[illegible]

For a Picture

WHILE THE WEATHER [illegible]

RAISINS, in boxes and half boxes
CALIFORNIA CHEESE;
NO 1 MACKEREL;
For sale a[illegible] HARRINGTON

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®